Morning Oregonian.

[illegible]—NO. 211. PORTLAND, OREGON: SATURDAY OCTOBER 10, 1874. PRICE—TEN CENTS.

[illegible] NEWS.

[illegible] TO THE [illegible]

[illegible] at [illegible]

Gen. Jeff. C. Davis, command- [illegible], has arrived from [illegible] has been ordered [illegible]

[illegible] Settled.

[illegible] October 9.—The contention as to [illegible] Convention nominated [illegible] was settled to-day by [illegible] Mayor Wilts, who pledges his [illegible]

South Carolina.

[illegible] 9.—The Conservative State [illegible] accepting the [illegible] Lieutenant Governor, [illegible] Republicans, and adopting as [illegible] in the State Ad- [illegible] are gaining ground [illegible] elect their Governor

[illegible] by the Cole. of Men.

[illegible] The committee of Re- [illegible] have issued an address to the [illegible] their political [illegible] animosities [illegible] mutually respected. [illegible] and con- [illegible] the election [illegible] encouraged by the national [illegible] more the fact that [illegible] manipulated and [illegible] illusion of colored [illegible]

[illegible] of Railway

[illegible] Attorney-General of [illegible] general solicitor [illegible] Railroad Company [illegible] Court to take up [illegible] from the U. S. Circuit [illegible] for trial on the 10th day of [illegible]

[illegible] Floyd Ballard, of [illegible] the District of Kentucky, [illegible] to the Grand Jury at [illegible] that [illegible] in Kentucky to [illegible] the Judge charged the jury [illegible] speaking to you in respect [illegible] much at- [illegible] are [illegible] Let me [illegible] to them, this Court [illegible] whatever. For their continu- [illegible] the State and the tribunals of [illegible]

[illegible] The Commission re- [illegible] line [illegible] is completed as a road, within the meaning of the Act of [illegible] have not completed an examination of [illegible] The report is looked for with very great [illegible] recommendations [illegible] the status of the road and [illegible] company in entire [illegible] acres, not an acre of which [illegible] to the road.

[illegible] CABLE.

[illegible] had an in- [illegible] the conversation the [illegible] the institution that he had [illegible] to publish any docum [illegible] and that there [illegible] in the papers. He also [illegible] that there was a deficiency [illegible] to the archives of the [illegible]

[illegible] in Buenos Ayres.

[illegible] The insurgents are assembled [illegible] Colonia, in Uru- [illegible] Ayres. It is asserted that [illegible] command. The in- [illegible] the Island of San Martin [illegible]

[illegible] opinion.

[illegible] favorably lost their [illegible] the general tendency of poli- [illegible] is nearly all the [illegible] and an organized Indepen- [illegible] Sacramento Union.

[illegible] is proof positive [illegible] failed. It has created [illegible] who have preyed [illegible] have [illegible] fury and retaliation [illegible] (Dem.)

[illegible] should see to it [illegible] their af- [illegible] of the Collector of [illegible] the Marshal of the [illegible] as far as the [illegible] of their offi- [illegible] for.—*Boston Globe.*

[illegible] not denounce the [illegible] smuggled through the [illegible] and Conkling engin- [illegible] presume the [illegible] Convention refrained from [illegible] Conkling, but at his re- [illegible]

[illegible] are good and bad [illegible] more [illegible] than in the Republi- [illegible] it re- [illegible] it de- [illegible]

[illegible] any further [illegible] of paper money, [illegible] forced [illegible] the sooner [illegible] will revive [illegible] on a solid [illegible] a level to [illegible] we cannot [illegible] swal of [illegible] which [illegible] not desirable. [illegible] or in [illegible] egressed [illegible] backward, [illegible] Cincinnati [illegible]

[illegible] the [illegible] wing is a [illegible] Carolina [illegible] help cus- [illegible] mixed, an' de [illegible] devil. Dar's [illegible] bonds an' pothe- [illegible] de money an' put- [illegible] like dis pothe- [illegible] ally when it [illegible] Guv'ner [illegible] sayin' 'dem' [illegible] in de sale, whar dey [illegible] an' I repeats, sah, [illegible] things [illegible] parts is gwine [illegible]

[illegible] and HOMESTEAD ENTRIES.— [illegible] Copp's [illegible] a Land [illegible] October reports a decision by [illegible] Interior, [illegible] the [illegible]

[illegible] statements can only [illegible] entry, [illegible] tract. A pre-emptor [illegible] to the withdrawal for rail- [illegible] land at the minimum [illegible] prior to the initiation of ad- [illegible] other settler. A soldier or [illegible] eighty acres, and en- [illegible] under the act of [illegible] be allowed to enter enough [illegible] act of March 3, 1873, to make [illegible] 90 days or more during [illegible]

[illegible] the Commissioner of the [illegible] to the effect that certifi- [illegible] survey are not transferra- [illegible] erroneously transferred [illegible] rightful [illegible] and be [illegible] General Land Office for [illegible] of transfers of certifi- [illegible]

[illegible] of the State of New York [illegible] at [illegible]

OREGON LEGISLATURE.

EIGHTH BIENNIAL SESSION.

[Phonographically reported for the Oregonian.]

Senate—Morning Session.

The Senate met at 10 o'clock and was called to order by President Cochran.

Prayer by Rev. P. M. Starr.

The journal was read and approved.

A message from the Governor announced that he had approved the following acts:

An act to repeal an act to protect litigants.

An act to [illegible] an act creating the office of Assistant Treasurer.

An act to repeal an act to provide for a State Board of Equalization.

An act fixing times of holding County Courts in Union county.

An act to pay mileage and per diem of [illegible] of the Legislature.

An act to amend the charter of Eugene City.

The President called Mr. Cornelius to the chair.

The CHAIR announced that the question pending at the time of the adjournment was upon the passage of the bill repealing that part of the law governing Assessors, which allows taxpayers to deduct from the assessment the amount of their indebtedness.

Mr. RICHARDSON moved to recommit the bill to a special committee.

The CHAIR decided that the motion was out of order, from which decision Mr. RICHARDSON appealed, and the Senate sustained the ruling of the Chair.

When [illegible] Mr. RICHARDSON moved to re-refer, with instructions to amend the bill so that $1,500 may be deducted.

Mr. COCHRAN moved to amend by allowing $2,000 to be deducted.

Mr. DOLPH moved to amend by inserting $1,000 in lieu of $2,000.

Mr. DOLPH argued that the reduction of $1,000 would protect the interests of men of moderate means, and would accomplish the objects aimed at by the friends of the bill, by excluding the large capitalists from the benefits of such law.

Mr. MYERS insisted that the bill should not be amended at all; and there should be no exemption whatever of any property; that there should be no deduction of indebtedness allowed.

Mr. HIRSCH favored the passage of the bill, but did not admire the manner in which Mr. MYERS attempted, on all occasions, to cast slurs upon the tax-payers of Multnomah county. He could [illegible] why the gentleman, who was a merchant and a middleman [illegible] should [illegible] the cause of the farmers as against men of his own calling. Mr. Hirsch opposed the reference and amendment of the bill, because he thought no indebtedness should be [illegible] and he wanted the bill passed in its [illegible] shape.

Mr. WATSON thought the effect of allowing no deduction was to assess a large proportion of the property of the State twice. He considered such a system of taxation unjust and unequal, and one which would operate disastrously upon poor men, and men of moderate means. If debts are to be taxed [illegible] should be deducted.

Mr. VAN CLEAVE thought the Senate had consumed too much time in the discussion of the merits of the bill; that he had been well entertained by the lengthy debate, yet he thought gentlemen should save their speeches until the question shall be upon the final passage of the bill.

Mr. COCHRAN was opposed to the passage of the bill. [illegible] it a happy thought on the part of the author of the law which authorized indebtedness to be deducted. He thought the indications were that the bill pending would pass the Senate in whatever shape it might be put, and this being so, he preferred that it should be amended by allowing [illegible] he should [illegible] the passage of the bill, however amended.

Mr. ENGLE opposed Mr. Dolph's amendment because it would defeat the object of the bill. He was willing that $2,000 should be deducted.

Mr. [illegible] did not want the bill amended at all. He had seen some of the evils of the present law. He had heard men who are worth tens of thousands boast that they paid no taxes.

The vote being taken the amendment of Mr. Dolph was rejected.

The [illegible] recurred upon the motion to allow $2,000 to be deducted. Lost.

The question recurring upon the motion to refer, with instructions to amend by inserting one thousand dollars as the amount to be deducted, Mr. DOLPH moved to amend by inserting a clause providing that the [illegible] the county shall not be assessed.

On motion, the Senate adjourned.

Afternoon Session.

The PRESIDENT called the Senate to order at 2 o'clock.

Mr. DOLPH moved that the Senate adjourn until 4 o'clock in order to visit Willamette University, in accordance with the invitation heretofore accepted. Lost.

The question pending at the time of adjournment being on the amendment offered by Mr. DOLPH to exempt certain debts from assessment, the amendment was rejected.

The question recurring upon the motion to refer the bill to repeal An Act providing for the deduction of indebtedness of tax payers from their assessments, with instructions to amend so that $1,000 and no more may be [illegible] the bill was so referred.

BILLS PASSED.

A bill to amend the charter of Scio was read a third time and passed.

A bill to incorporate the city of McMinnville was read a third time and passed.

Mr. MYERS, from the Committee on Engrossed Bills, reported the bill to prevent the sale of intoxicating liquors on election day, correctly engrossed. The bill was read a third time and passed by the following vote: Ayes 24; noes, none.

A bill to incorporate the town of Marshfield in Coos county was read a third time and passed.

A bill to incorporate the town of Gervais was read a third time and passed.

A bill to authorize the State Treasurer to convert currency into coin, and making provision for the redemption of lock bonds, was read a third time and passed.

A bill to repeal all Acts or parts of Acts allowing a charge of $5 for the execution of deeds for school lands, was read third time and referred to the Committee on Education.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

On motion, the rules were suspended and Mr. VAN CLEAVE, from Judiciary Committee, reported the following bills:

A bill to amend section 11 of chapter 27, of the general laws; ordered engrossed and read a third time to-morrow.

A bill to allow foreign corporations to acquire property, which was ordered to be engrossed and read a third time to-morrow.

A bill to amend an act relating to proceedings in Justices Courts so as to allow costs to the prevailing party, which was considered, engrossed, read a third time now and passed.

A bill to enable married women to control their separate property; providing that she may execute deeds the [illegible] joined therein by her husband. The bill was considered, engrossed, read a third time and passed.

A bill to amend the law in relation to the admission of attorneys to practice in courts of Oregon. Ordered engrossed and read a third time to-morrow.

A bill for the protection of buoys and beacons, was considered, engrossed, read a third time and passed.

A substitute for the bill to amend the general incorporation laws, was reported by the Judiciary Committee. The report was adopted.

On motion of Mr. WATSON the rules were suspended and the bill read a first time.

On motion the rules were further suspended; the bill was read a second time and ordered to be considered, engrossed and read a third time to-morrow.

Mr. VAN CLEAVE, from the Committee on Printing, reported a bill to define the duties and fix the compensation of the State Printer, and to provide for the distribution of laws and journals, which was read first time and ordered printed.

Mr. CORNELIUS moved that the Senate resolve itself into committee of the whole, to consider business heretofore referred to it.

Mr. WATSON moved to take up the bill providing for the construction of the Oregon Central Pacific railway; carried, and the bill was read a second time.

Mr. MYERS moved that the bill be ordered engrossed, and read a third time to-morrow.

Mr. HIRSCH moved to adjourn until 2 o'clock Monday.

Mr. MYERS renewed his motion to order the bill engrossed and read a third time to-morrow.

Mr. TOWNSEND moved to adjourn. Lost.

The question recurred upon the motion of Mr. MYERS, which prevailed.

Mr. HIRSCH moved to adjourn until two o'clock Monday. Carried.

House—Morning Session.

SALEM, October 9, 1874.

The House met at the usual hour, and was opened with prayer by Rev. P. S. Knight, of Salem.

The journal of yesterday was read and approved.

The Committees on Commerce and on Retrenchment and Reform were authorized to sit during session hours.

SENATE BUSINESS.

A message from the Senate informed the House that that body had passed S. B. 55 to amend section 2 of an act in relation to trespass of cattle and regulating fences in the counties of Umatilla and Wasco. The bill was read first time.

Also that the Senate had passed the P. D. & S. L. R. R. bill.

On motion of Mr. WRIGHT of Union the bill was read first time by title.

Mr. REED moved that the bill be printed, which motion prevailed.

THIRD READING OF BILLS.

H. B. 23—Mr. PLYMALE, for the relief of Jackson county, asking to remit to Jackson county, out of the next State tax, the sum of $1,247 56. Mr. FIDLER said the gentlemen who introduced the bill was absent, and he moved the bill lie on the table. Carried.

H. B. 55—Mr. REED, to allow parties in criminal cases to testify.

Mr. REED said he was not a lawyer himself, and did not undertake to judge of the merits of the bill, but the plan had been recommended by many good lawyers.

Mr. FIDLER said he was not in favor of making changes in our laws, unless the advantages to be gained were very apparent. There appeared to him to be too much of a disposition to overhaul our statutes.

Mr. STOTT explained that the intention of the bill was to change the law in criminal cases. He did not think the bill ought to pass. Under the present system a man put upon his trial is presumed innocent, as much so as if he had proven his case. That presumption is based upon the fact that he is not allowed to testify. Give him that right, and he would practically be obliged to testify. If he does not do so you might tell the jury that the waiver was not to be taken against him; the court might tell them so, still it would be impossible for a juror to avoid taking it into consideration. The fact that he failed to testify would be a strong circumstance against a man charged with a crime. A jury would certainly so regard it. He thought it unfair to ask a man to testify under such circumstances. Even an innocent man would be liable to make statements which would injure his case. Moreover the bill was offering a premium on perjury.

Mr. BRADSHAW spoke to a similar effect.

Mr. DUFUR thought this law involves principles which practical men might understand, and hoped it would not be rejected without mature deliberation. Such a law had long been in force in many States and had worked well, and he believed it would work well here.

Mr. GEARIN was in favor of giving a man charged with crime every opportunity to clear himself. But he was satisfied the bill would have the reverse effect. It was the universal experience of lawyers that when persons charged with a crime made a statement at his or her preliminary examination, he or she always did the case injury. That clause of the bill making the rule of evidence the same in criminal as in civil cases, certainly would be a great hardship. Now a man must be proven guilty beyond a reasonable doubt, but this bill proposes to make a mere preponderance of evidence sufficient to convict.

Mr. REED was convinced the bill ought to pass by the arguments that had been urged against it.

Mr. CHAMBERS opposed the bill.

Mr. DARST thought the bill would work like the method once in vogue of trying a woman accused of witchcraft. She was seized upon and thrown into the river. If she swam ashore, she was concluded to be guilty; if she sank she was innocent. So if a man did not testify, the jury would think him guilty; if he did testify they would believe him.

The bill failed to pass—10 to 47.

H. B. 64—Mr. PARTLOW, in relation to railroads. The bill has been amended until the only provision left is to require the engineer of locomotives to ring the bell or blow the whistle at least 300 yards on approaching within 300 yards of the crossing of a public highway. An engineer failing to comply with the provisions of the act is liable to a penalty of not less than five nor more than fifty dollars. In case of destruction of life or property through failure to comply with the act such engineer shall be deemed guilty of a felony, and upon conviction punished by a fine of not less than fifty nor more than five thousand dollars, or by imprisonment in the penitentiary not less than one month nor more than five years. The bill passed, yeas, 45; nays, 12.

H. B. 65, to amend the law in relation to the collection of taxes.

Mr. MAYS said he thought the bill ought not to pass at this time. The Ways and Means Committee were preparing a fee bill, in which the Sheriff's fees would be based upon the supposition that he is to collect the taxes. As by this bill that duty is devolved upon the [illegible] he hoped it would not pass.

Mr. BROWN moved to lay on the table, which motion prevailed.

H. B. 67, to allow certain persons the right to testify in criminal cases. The bill is substantially the same as H. B. 55 above referred to. The bill failed to pass.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Mr. Bradshaw obtained leave of absence until Monday, and Mr. Plymale until [illegible]

The SPEAKER announced that he had signed H. B. 14, amending the Game Law, and H. J. R. 18.

The SPEAKER announced that he had received a communication from His Excellency, the Governor, which was read, informing the House that he had signed S. B. 1, repealing the Litigant Act; S. B. 11, to repeal the Act creating the Board of Equalization; S. B. 25, fixing the time of holding the County Courts in Union county; S. B. 41, to appropriate money for the payment of mileage and per diem of members of the Legislative Assembly; S. B. 45, to amend the charter of Eugene City.

A motion to adjourn was lost.

Mr. DUFUR moved that when the House adjourn it adjourn [illegible]

Mr. GALLOWAY moved to amend by saying 2:30. The amendment was lost and the original motion prevailed.

The House then adjourned.

[illegible]

FIRST READING OF BILLS.

The House reassembled at the appointed hour, when the following bills, sent in from the Senate, passed their first reading in the order named:

57—Amending the act incorporating the city of Scio.

58—Amending the act incorporating the city of McMinnville.

66—To prevent the disposal of intoxicating liquors on election days.

92—To incorporate the town of Marshfield, Coos county.

54—To incorporate the town of Gervais, Marion county.

THIRD READING OF BILLS.

The following bills came up on their third reading, this being the order of business at the close of the morning session:

Mr. MAYS—74, amending section 309 of criminal procedure, to facilitate the discharge of persons wrongfully indicted; passed by a unanimous vote.

S. B. 15—creating, organizing and locating the State University at Eugene City, the building and furniture to be worth not less than $50,000.

Mr. McCLUNG explained that the University was located at Eugene by an act of the last Legislature. According to the act the building was to have been completed in January, but the time allowed was too short, and the object of the bill was to get an extension of time until January, 1877. He did not think a more central location could be found for the State University than Eugene, and the site on which the building was being erected was healthful, commanding and pleasant. The citizens had already spent $35,000 on the building.

Mr. BUTLER condemned the bill as aiming to put too much power in the hands of persons in Eugene City, and stated that it sought increased interest from the University fund as well as an extension of time.

Mr. REED of Marion submitted that the citizens of Eugene had [illegible] acting in good faith in the matter, and said it would be wronging that city not to pass the bill.

Mr. GALLOWAY also favored the bill.

Mr. CHAMBERS moved to amend the bill, making [illegible] solely for the endowment, maintenance and support of the University.

Mr. FIDLER was advised that the friends of the bill would not object to the amendment. The object in view was [illegible] of time.

After further [illegible] Mr. McCLUNG moved to amend the amendment by striking out the whole section relative to the matter of interest, which motion prevailed.

Mr. CHAMBERS then raised a question whether the bill, inasmuch as it revived a dead law by title, was not a nullity, and a motion was made by Mr. MAYS to refer it to the Judiciary Committee.

Mr. MATLOCK hoped the bill would not be referred. The promoters of the measure were willing to risk it, their only desire being to get time to erect the building from funds raised in Lane county.

The motion to refer was lost by a vote of 22 to 31.

A motion to adjourn was then voted down.

The question, "shall the bill pass?" was next put with the following result:

Ayes—Blake, Brown, Bruce, Chandler, Chambers, Cornell, Cranston, Curl, Dean, Doak, Dufur, Fidler, Galloway, Gearin, Gilbert, Hays, Jackson, Jewell, Johnston, Kelley of Benton, Kelley of Multnomah, Laughlin, Lee, Ledgerwood, Matlock, Mathley, McGugin, McClung, Noyes, Partlow, Reed of Clackamas, Reed of Marion, Riddle, Ross, Shedd, Shelton, Simpson, Stannard, Stearns, Wilson, Wright of Jackson, Wright of Union, and Mr. Speaker—43.

Nays—Butler, Darst, Dully, Florence, Lane, Mays, Rinearson, Roe, Steen, Steel, Stump, Van Riper and Wasson—13.

So the bill passed.

At 5:15 P. M. the House adjourned until to-morrow (Saturday) morning, the members as they passed out being accommodated for the Fair week with warrants on the Treasurer for their mileage.

THE RUMORED RAILROAD FORECLOSURE.—Philadelphia, Sept. 15.—Col. Scott says there is no truth in the report that the Pennsylvania Railroad Company intends to repudiate its liabilities on account of the lease of the Columbus, Chicago, and Indiana Central Railroad, and thinks of foreclosing the second mortgage. The road is not leased to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, but to the Pittsburg, Cincinnati, and St. Louis Company, which has always fulfilled all its engagements to the lessor, and expects the lessor to do the same by keeping it in peaceful possession of the property. From the conversation of others connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad, it is ascertained that there is some question about the ability of the lessor to perform all its obligations in the matter of the lease.

One of the latest achievements of King Whisky, is related in the following Philadelphia dispatch of Sept. 27th:

John Anderson, aged 32, and residing at the corner of Front and Lombard streets, went this afternoon to No. 310 Lombard street, a tenement house, in the basement of which his wife was at the time drinking. He tried to get her home, when a man named Antoine Nicholas got hold of Anderson, and throwing him down violently, broke his neck. All the parties in the place were arrested and held to await the Coroner's inquest.

OREGON.

There are fourteen Granges in Yamhill county

Salem has appointed four extra policemen to serve during Fair week.

Circuit Court, McArthur Judge, was in session at Baker City last week.

The taxable property in Clatsop county is valued by the assessor at $806,504.

Four German families, 18 persons, have arrived at Salem direct from Minnesota. They will settle in Marion county.

The Patrons of Husbandry, at Shedd's, had a rousing meeting on Monday evening last. They were addressed by State Master, Daniel Clark.

R. G. Head, a newspaper man and a printer well known in Oregon, has taken his departure for the East, where we hope luck will attend him.

The Albany warehouses and mills are nearly all full of grain now, yet it is estimated that nearly one-third of the crop is yet to be stored. The inquiry is therefore pertinent, where is the balance of the grain to be stored?

The Yamhill County Council of Grangers met at Lafayette on Monday last, and transacted important business. Twelve Granges were represented. The next Council will meet at McMinnville on the last Monday in December.

Last week Mr. Chas. Norris, stage driver for the N. W. Stage Co., on the route between Baker City and Burnt River, had the misfortune to break one of his ankle bones, while playfully scuffling with a friend in the former place.

The following persons have been appointed by Governor Grover as Commissioners of Deeds to reside at the places named: James O'Donnell, Portland, Maine; William A. Holman, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania; Angus Cameron, St. Louis, Missouri.

The mines on Connor Creek in Baker county are "panning out" extensively. In Rye Valley also some rich discoveries have been made. The *Herald* says McDonald, Green & Co have taken rock from their ledge which assayed $15,000 to the ton.

The Eastern Oregon papers are going after Rev. Bradford's scalp in a very lively manner, for the uncomplimentary way in which he handled that part of the country in his lecture, "A Jerseyman among the Webfeet." We rather think Mr. Bradford was mistaken in his views of the country.

The Baker City *Herald* comes out this week under the editorial control of W. S. James, and we are gratified at its improved appearance. Mr. James has discarded the "patent outside" at once, which shows that he appreciates the demand of the times and intends to meet it. We wish him abundant success.

The Albany *Register* says: On Thursday of last week Mr. Duncan, of Albany Prairie, delivered at Mr. Beard's warehouse in Tangent one hundred and twenty-five bushels of wheat, with one span of horses, at one load. Seven thousand five hundred pounds is an extra good load for a span of young horses, and Mr. Duncan is ahead so far.

The McMinnville *Reporter* of Friday of this week says: "Late last evening we received the sad intelligence that the wife of Mr. James Fristoe died very suddenly of heart disease, a few hours before, at her residence near Bellevue. She had been engaged in her household duties during the day, seeming as well as usual, until 2 o'clock in the afternoon, when she dropped down and expired in a few minutes."

Articles of Incorporation have been filed of the Yamhill River Improvement Company. Capital stock, $50,000 divided into shares of $50. The object of this Company will be to improve the Yamhill river, by means of locks, dams, wing-dams, flumes, cuts, dredging, blasting, etc., for the purpose of running boats, and building warehouses and wharves necessary to accommodate the shipping interests along the banks of said river. The incorporators are J. W. Cowls, T. B. Handley, H. G. Burns, G. Wilson and C. J. Handley.

THE TERRITORIES.

The urchins of Olympia have organized an amateur circus.

The collector of Salt Lake county says he 'll take wheat in exchange for tax receipts.

There are over 400 cases on the docket of the Third District Court of Utah to be tried next term.

Large peach orchards would now cover the plains of Laramie, had the people not neglected planting the seed years ago.

The Territorial Fair at Denver, has been a great success this year. Colorado is making rapid strides as an agricultural country.

A vein of coal has been discovered in Colorado that contains the trunks and limbs of trees resembling red cedar, all transformed into bright hard coal, resembling jet.

The initial monument for the boundary line between Idaho and Washington Territories is designated Lat. N. 40° 26' 52". The longitude west from Washington is about 77°. West from Greenwich, 117°.

Four hundred men are employed by the Rocky Mountain Coal Company, and $20,000 per month is distributed among them. Six million tons have been taken out by the company since the opening of their mines.

The citizens of Squak Valley, King county, W. T., recently met and organized a Sabbath School, by electing the following officers: Superintendent, Thomas S. Sloane; Assistant Superintendent, W. H. Brunk; Secretary, Geo W. Tibbetts; Treasurer, Thos. J. Cherry; Librarian, Chas. M. Brunk; Chaplain, Mathias Carter.

The fishermen on Puget Sound have had good luck catching dogfish and shark, which are used in the manufacture of oil. The salmon run has not yet begun, although the bay below the fisheries is fairly alive with them. The river is low now, but as soon as the early rain commences the fish will start for head-waters, and then fishing will be lively for a time.

GEORGE ELIOT AND SHAKESPEARE.—Now George Eliot, within her range—and her range, though, unlike Shakespeare's, it may have definite determinable limits, is still very wide, George Eliot, I say, within her range is every whit as dramatic as Shakespeare. So natural is the dramatic method to her genius that her novels are often conceived in a succession of scenes, instead of in the continuity of narration. But when, ceasing for the moment to be dramatic, she uses the privileges of the novelist to be expressly psychological, her analysis of character and motive becomes so subtle and searching that mere dramatic exhibition seems almost vulgar in comparison. *Hamlet's* soliloquy is greatly admired for the depth and subtlety of psychological implication which it contains. But there is many and many a passage of clairvoyant vision and revelation in the sphere of human character and motive to be found in George Eliot's works that makes Hamlet's soliloquy superficial and tame. George Eliot's knowledge in the deep things of the human heart, in short, is hardly second to anything elsewhere exhibited in the whole realm of literature. There are marks enough in her writing of varied and watchful observation. But the knowledge of the human heart that George Eliot displays is not an acquired knowledge. It was born with her and in her. It is genius. It is a gift which is Shakspearean in quality—one might, perhaps, as well be frankly true to himself and out with his thought—it is finer than Shakespeare. In quantity it is less, but in quality it is more.—*Scribner's Monthly.*

A dispatch from Portsmouth, N. H., of the 27th ult., says:

Sergt. James Davidson, who served for over fifty years in the United States Army, died at Fort Constitution on Saturday. He was the oldest enlisted man in the service, having served in the wars in Florida and Mexico with distinction. For several years he has had charge of Fort Constitution.

THE LINN COUNTY FAIR.

THE NINTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LINN COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

Fourth Day.

ALBANY, October 9, 1874.

THE RACES YESTERDAY.

The running race yesterday at 1:30, best three in five, free to all, for a purse of $250, was the best contested and closest race during the Fair. It was witnessed by a thousand people. It excited great interest, and betting was considerable. In the pools and among the people Butralph was the favorite. W. Gird's b. g. got the inside track, W. White's s. s. Bill Bigham got the second place, and G. J. Baskett's b. s. Butralph drew the outside. There was no difficulty in effecting a good start; the horses went off like deer. They kept close together all the way, lapping each other at frequent intervals. At the turn for the home stretch a sheet would have covered the three horses. The effort to pass the judges' stand first was great, but Butralph, true to the expectation of his backers, gained the heat by half a length, Bill Bigham close at his side, and he followed almost as close by Bill Gird. The cheering was loud and general. Time 1:52.

After fifteen minutes [illegible] were again saddled and [illegible] made, Butralph on the inside, Bill [illegible] second, and Bill Gird on the outside [illegible] second heat was almost similar to [illegible] first. The horses were well rode; some [illegible] running neck and neck, at other [illegible] other. In the home stretch Butralph [illegible] a little more on his competitors and came in a full length first; Bill Gird gained on Bill Bigham and came in second. The excitement now ran high; Butralph stock ran up; large odds were offered in his favor. The time made was the same as in the first heat—1:52

After the usual rest the horses were saddled for the third heat. The start was excellent; the running was almost a repetition of the two former heats; Butralph's rider evidently reserving the horse's strength for the final effort on the home stretch. This fine horse nobly responded by passing the judge's stand first by three lengths; Bill Bigham following; Bill Gird some lengths in the rear. Time 1:50. Butralph was declared the winner in three straight heats. Bill Bigham got the second money. This race called forth universal admiration.

The trotting race at 4 P. M. by horses that never beat 3:30, for a purse of $60, best two in three, was trotted for by, B. B. Acker's b m. Lady Mac and J. L. Harris' b m. Butcher Girl. The hour of starting was getting late, not much interest was taken in this race. The trotting was good and the horses were well driven. Lady Mac is a beautiful animal and would probably have got the race but she broke often and badly. Butcher Girl does not make a showy appearance but she trots steady and keeps at it. The former won the first heat, the latter got two last heats and was declared the winner of the race. Time, 3:06½, 3:04½, 3:03.

THE WILLAMETTE STEAM FIRE CO. NO. 1.

As previously stated, came up by the train on Wednesday, at the invitation and as the guests of the Albany Fire Company. Their reception by the latter at the station was complimentary and cordial. The two companies marched to the Fair grounds yesterday, headed by the Albany band, with flags and banners, and followed by the steam fire engine, dressed in a beautiful manner. They got an enthusiastic reception at the Fair grounds. Immediately after the running race, the firemen got up steam and the engine in full working order. An ample supply of water was provided by means of the ditch through the Fair grounds from the Albany Canal, already described. The exhibition continued for an hour. It was witnessed by 1,500 people, was universally admired and gave the utmost satisfaction to all. At the close, hearty cheers were given for the Fire Company. The engine threw the water fully 200 feet. As a brilliant sun was shining at the time, and the engine throwing the water south and north, rainbows were formed that produced a pleasing effect. The Portland Fire Company return to-day by the noon train.

This morning opened with a dense fog, but the sun came out in due time bright and warm, with the promise of a most favorable day for the Fair.

TO-DAY'S RACES.

The running race to-day at 3 P. M. is expected to be a very interesting one, and well contested by Oregon raised horses—mile heats, best two in three, for $150. Mr. Musgrove's b. g. Norway, and Mr. Lindsey's s. m. Esther Miner are the only entries.

The pacing race at 1:30, free to all, best three in five, for $250, will likely be confined to Mr. Gird's Shoo Fly and Mr. Montgomery's Sconchin.

THE PAVILION—CONTINUED.

Yesterday afternoon the Pavilion was more distinguished for many fair women and their beautiful daughters than for an extensive and brilliant exhibition of work. Quite a number of entries were made this morning and the attendance in the Pavilion is good: Miss Nellie Burkhart, of Albany, exhibits braided and calico aprons, and braided skirt, that showed much taste and finish. Mrs. J. Irving, of Albany, made an extensive display of shell, crochet, shell and edging work; also worsted work, an ottoman cover, white embroidery, and an infant dress, machine work, all of which show [illegible] willing [illegible] and refined taste. Mrs. Kate Cundiff exhibits samples of embroidery, an infant's blanket, a lady's white night dress and skirt, all excellent work. Miss Clara Layton shows a lady's skirt. Mrs. J. Irving has a bouquet crystal flower. Mrs. John Monteith has on exhibit a large assortment of elegant work including a lady's white skirt and chemise of hand work, Mrs. J. H. Foster, has a patch work quilt. Mrs. Mary Payne has a pair of cotton and worsted stockings. Miss N. Osburn has a mat lamp. Miss Sarah Smith shows a mat lamp also. Mrs. M. E. Plummer exhibits a tidy tatting. Miss Nellie Plummer has a sample of bead work. Miss Sarah Smith has a lamp mat. Mrs. Layton Blain has a set of crochet tidy. Miss M. Kiter has a pair of knit stockings. This is good work for a little girl. Mrs. A. A. Arnold exhibits a suit of boy's clothes of machine work and a chemise made by hand, a shirt and collar. This is the work of a practical housekeeper. Mrs. E. E. Minor has a nice display of worsted and silk embroidery work. Mrs. N. B. Humphrey has hair flowers and a watch pocket. Miss F. Burkhart exhibits a lady's white skirt, chemise, a pair of mittens and a handkerchief, all superior work. Miss A. V. Blain shows a necklace. Mrs. Geo. Settle shows a sample of bead work. Mrs. Wilson exhibits a fine counterpane. Miss L. Ritter shows a chemise and night dress of machine work. Miss F. Burkhart a handkerchief of transfer work made by hand. Mrs. F. Hill shows a lady's skirt and burr work. Miss Martha Foster exhibits a worsted lamp mat. Mrs. J. Irving exhibits a lamp mat and a chemise. Mrs. Geary exhibits raised worsted work, lady's dress and embroidery work. Mrs. A. Kester shows a suit of boy's clothes, and Miss Minnie Monteith a sample of tatting edging. Mrs. M. M. Backhust exhibits a fine display of plants and flowers. Mrs. J. Irving has a bouquet of everlasting and mixed flowers. Mrs. B. E. Blain has a bouquet of flowers. Mrs. F. Hill has several bouquets of assorted flowers. Mrs. J. Elkins has bouquets of roses and mixed flowers. Miss Montieth has samples of soda biscuit. Mrs. A. A. Arnold has a display of yeast bread.

Miss F. Burkhart shows a sample of tomato butter, and Mrs M. Burkhart the same. J. R. McClure has samples of home-made grape wine. J. A. Millard exhibits a variety of good grapes. Mrs. M. M. Backinsto makes an extensive exhibition of canned and dried fruits and a great variety of butter. This display shows the good housewife to advantage.

Mr. Williamson, of the Albany flax mill, has on exhibition samples of his flax in its different stages, from the time it is pulled until it is finished and ready for the heckles. This is one of the encouraging signs of the times for Oregon.

Mr. L. C. Burkhart exhibits a box of honey of his own raising, that exhibits a mode of raising honey and saving the bees, that seems to surpass anything of the kind ever seen in the Willamette Valley. It is a modified plan of Harding's patent, adapted to the climate of this State.

Mr. A. J. Hunt, of Albany, has a model plan of his hay press, (his own invention), for which he has a patent; he got the blue ribbon for the model at the State Fair. The press itself seems to have the confidence of farmers. It is capable of pressing from five to ten tons of hay in a day with three men. Mr. A. B. Calvin, of Albany, exhibits a seed sower with a gang of 10 small plows following.

Lake & Co.'s stoves of the Portland Stove Works, are much admired. Farmers and housekeepers of Oregon encourage home manufactures and all will go "merry as a marriage bell."

THE ALBANY RACES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

ALBANY, October 9.—In the pacing race to-day, best three in five, for a purse of $250, Gird's Shoo Fly beat Montgomery's Sconchin in the first heat, and won it in 2:38½. Sconchin was distanced in the 2d heat; time, 2:37. This race was a complete sell.

The running race which followed was, however, a spirited and closely contested trial of speed, Musgrove's Norway winning in two straight heats over Gird's Buckskin and Young's Bill Bigham.

The departure of the engine and firemen for Portland to-day was attended with considerable excitement and was a gratifying scene.

FOURTH ANNUAL EXHIBITION W. W. I. A.

Third Day.

OLYMPIA, October 8, 1874.

The weather being all that could be desired, has a considerable effect in bringing forth a large number of visitors, who, one and all, seem pleased with the Exhibition, and not at all dissatisfied at the price, which is fixed at $1 for season tickets, 25 cents for single admission, and 10 cents for children. This change in prices was made at the last moment, and was an important move in the right [illegible] for whose *all* are concerned, as they generally are, in an exhibition of this sort, there should be no discrimination, and all should have an equal chance.

Last evening quite a large number of visitors attended, the brass band outside and the string band afterwards inside, acting as an inducement to those who were not exhibitors; and speaking of the music, it seemed to be liked by all, Prof. White having taken care to introduce a good deal of new music by [illegible] class composers. The [illegible] of Messrs. R. S. R. Hale and Ernest White, Sam. C. Woodruff and W. H. Roberts, and furnished as good music as any in the Territory.

Amongst the first things I noticed this morning was the fact that one of our weeklies, generally published on Thursday, came out to-day without a single word [illegible] the Exhibition which certainly might have been referred to in the usual way, even if the editor is not a stockholder.

There being but a small [illegible] assemblage around class 3, I took a stroll through the part of the Exhibition appropriated to this department, where I found Mr. G. Cook, of Thurston, exhibiting Yankee pumpkins and a sheaf of sweet corn; Mr. Sparks, large [illegible]; F. Graves, very fine Churchill and Washington beauty potatoes; I. G. Abbott, a variety of potato called the Breese prolific, weighing each about two pounds; [illegible] of Thurston, some fine varieties of potatoes, amongst them a nice sample of the early rose. Ben. Vincent has a quarter bushel of potatoes which are absolutely [illegible] There is a very good collection in the [illegible] by J. G. Davis, of Thurston; Miss Jessie Smith exhibits some specimens of Garnet Chile, which probably weigh 2½ pounds each, and tell well for that young lady, she being only 12 years old, and already a good gardener. There are so many squashes, pumpkins, turnips, mammoth cabbages, &c., all around that are entitled to individual notice, that I can only get out of the trap by saying they are all splendid. Our friend Bush has, I find, about 60 varieties of potatoes in this department, together with a lot of turnips, one of which, a [illegible] being peculiar in formation, did a rushing business, and was certainly rather attractive in appearance—at least quite a number said so. One of the squashes displayed by Mr. Bush weighed about 70 pounds. A splendid [illegible] all sorts of veg [illegible] was received from Snohomish Co. Fair. A large white globe turnip was exhibited by Rev. C. A. Huntington, as having grown at Neah Bay. Mrs. M. A. Barnes had her combined [illegible] washer and boiler at work most of to-day, and a good deal of soiled clothing came out looking as white as snow, after about from two to four minutes sousing.

In Fireman's Hall, [illegible] 8 and 11 are represented.

WORKS OF ART AND MISCELLANEOUS.

At the entrance is a sea moss picture, very pretty, by Mrs. Capt. Doane. Mrs. C. H. Hale exhibits a fine collection of oil and other paintings.

Old "King Kettle," Chief of the Indians in this vicinity honored the institution by donating a basket of clams and another of oysters, which were placed amongst the mineral resources.

There are also a [illegible] on exhibition by Mr. T. G. Lowe, which are also for sale, exceedingly cheap, too. Here is a specimen of Tenino coal by ex-Gov. E. S. Salomon; coal from Seattle, Nanaimo, [illegible] and Snohomish. Also a large piece of petrified wood found at Nesqually, Thurston county. Mr. E. Giddings has a fine assortment of precious stones and curiosities amongst which I noticed a meteoric stone found in this county. Lava from Mount Rainier, mastodon's tooth, Nesqually Indian tomahawk, Indian stone mortar found at Goal's Point, and a thousand other articles, which it would take hours to describe.

THE "IMMACULATE BLACKBOARD"

Is a most ingenious piece of work, and I presume has cost the exhibitor (Mr. Venen) a great deal of time and trouble. Its object is to do away with the use of the chalk and crayon now so heartily dispised by all teachers of music. The board is of black cloth with white lines and spaces, as in music; and there being a supply of notes kept beneath, it is quite as easy to set up a piece, and much cleaner work, than the old style. It will eventually help to teach printing, the [illegible] being much alike. Quite a number of persons have examined it, and seem perfectly satisfied that it will just answer.

ET AL.

A number of frames are on exhibition, made from cigar boxes. A painting on glass is exhibited in this department 65 years old. A very handsome member's certificate from the Champions of the Red Cross is also displayed. The hair work is really fine, and only exceeded by the most beautiful and delicate wax work. I perceive some very pretty feather work by Mrs. Nellie Mossman. The display of photographs by Mr. A. B. Woodward is very fine, his work being probably equal to any this side of San Francisco. There are a few very pretty drawings by Miss Mary Pendegast; also a good crayon sketch by J. E. Pullen when he was thirteen years old. Mr. D. S. B. Henry exhibits a copy of the *New England Courant*, dated 1723, probably the oldest paper in America. As the mail is about to close, I will defer any more till to-morrow.

A Washington dispatch says the call for troops by Governor Moses, of South Carolina, is generally supposed to be a trick to secure recognition by the government, for political purposes. Of course it is. But what is the reason that that can be so readily seen in Moses' case, which the administration refuses to see in the case of other carpet-bag corruptionists?

Messrs. S. L. and William Ruddle of Thurston county, W. T., have run a thresher this season and up to date have cleaned up 13,000 bushels of grain, principally in Chambers, Bush and Yelm Prairies and in the Nesqually Bottom. It has been about equally wheat and oats.

[illegible] THE CAPITAL.

SALEM, October 9, 1874.

In the Senate yesterday morning the report of the Committee appointed to visit the Insane Asylum was adopted, and the bill prepared by the Committee authorizing the Governor to contract with Dr. J. C. Hawthorne for [illegible] ing the insane for a term of four years, at the rate of $6 a week per patient, passed to a third reading. There will be a [illegible] in Committee of the Whole over this bill.

Dr. Carpenter has sent a communication to the two Houses stating the terms upon which he will contract for a similar period, and his proposition will probably be considered to-morrow. Dr. C. is confident that he can furnish accommodations as good as those now afforded by the present contractor and give the patients equally good [illegible] and [illegible] for $4 75 a week. Dr. Hawthorne [illegible] understood that [illegible] bid of $5 if it [illegible] not [illegible] for the truth of [illegible] Dr. Carpenter is very [illegible] and the [illegible] will [illegible]

I was told by a member of the House Committee, the other day, that the [illegible] contractor is the only [illegible] in the State capable of directing an Insane Asylum as it should be [illegible] save $52,000 in [illegible] There is at least one member of the House Committee who [illegible] believe it—I mean the [illegible] who are determined to make as good a [illegible] as possible [illegible]

THANKS TO GEN. JEFF. C. DAVIS.

The Senate adopted unanimously [illegible] of C [illegible] to Gen. Jeff. C. Davis, late [illegible] commander of the Department of the Columbia, and his subordinate officers (the House afterward added [illegible]) conduct in conducting the campaign of the Lava Beds. It was a merited tribute, and everybody [illegible] to concur. The Oregon volunteers were also included in the vote of thanks.

[illegible]

A few days since a [illegible] requesting him to procure the [illegible] this session, of a law to [illegible] communication between Asia and America. Accordingly a bill was introduced [illegible] giving to [illegible] and [illegible] the right to land at any point on the coast of Oregon any cable [illegible] which may [illegible] after be laid [illegible] Japan; right of way through any and all waters within the jurisdiction of the State, and permitting him to take from the public [illegible] such materials as may be [illegible] for [illegible] work.

[illegible]

There are now before the Legislature something like six [illegible] for the [illegible] tion of as many towns in various [illegible] State. Ashland and [illegible] [illegible]

WHO SHALL BE [illegible]

There is now before the House a bill [illegible] to the Legislature [illegible] elect a Superintendent of the Penitentiary. It provides for an [illegible] and two years [illegible] Many of its supporters don't like Superintendent Watkinds [illegible] well," and I am informed that a [illegible] would be pretty well [illegible] with either J. J. [illegible] or J. M. Johns. The [illegible] distinction in the election of Mitchell, Hipple, you will remember, and it is barely possible that this effort in his behalf is a reward for [illegible] I do not [illegible] the bill [illegible] of the Senate bill [illegible] the convict [illegible] to John F. Miller, C. B. C [illegible] would [illegible] the Penitentiary nicely. It would never be used as a political [illegible]

[illegible] Oh no [illegible]

THE [illegible] LAW.

[illegible] is quietly [illegible] committee room, I believe. The decision of the Supreme Court of California appears to had some effect here. It is said that the [illegible] of the bill are willing to strike out the [illegible] making a Civil Damage judgment a lien on real estate.

HOW SHALL IT BE [illegible]

The appearance of the [illegible] the [illegible] phy of the name of the river [illegible] whom [illegible] the Capital is [illegible] Chambers, of Benton, [illegible] to introduce the House a bill [illegible] "Willamette" as the [illegible]

A. P. Hotaling [illegible]

A. P. HOTALING & CO.

[illegible]

Old BOURBON W[illegible]

And [illegible]

FINE WINES AND [illegible]

[illegible]

And 26 Front St[illegible] Portland, O[illegible]

A[illegible]

Coach and Carriage Painter,

Third st[illegible]

Special attention paid to work on [illegible]

Nothing but the best ENGLISH VARNISH [illegible]

ANOTHER REDUCTION!

D. CALLAGHAN [illegible]

[illegible] their [illegible]

DONNOLLY'S [illegible]

[illegible] YEAST PO[illegible]

[illegible]

D. CALLAGHAN, having supplied the [illegible] of the Pacific [illegible] with [illegible] Powder for the past Ten years, would [illegible] the public against spurious imitations, as none are genuine [illegible] D. CALLAGHAN'S [illegible] every can.

We are also putting up a [illegible] "CALLAGHAN'S" BRAND of CREAM TARTAR in every style of package. Also, "CALLAGHAN'S" BRANDS of BI-CARB. SODA and I-X-L SALERATUS, which we offer at lowest market [illegible] Also on hand and for sale [illegible] Crystals in Casks; Pure Ground C[illegible] in bulk; English Bi-Carb. Soda in kegs.

D. CALLAGHAN & CO.

Factory and Sale [illegible]

SUGARS! SUGARS!!

3,000 KEGS [illegible] 15 days from Honolulu, will be [illegible]

At [illegible]

[illegible]

NewspaperARCHIVE® NewspaperARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 10 1874

PROPERTY AND INDEBTEDNESS

The plan of assessing which allows an abatement on the assessable property to the extent of debts owing within the State is manifestly just and proper in theory, but in practice is an open door to fraud An examination of the assessment roll of any county in the State will convince one that under this provision frauds almost unlimited in amount are constantly committed, and that, too, by persons who would scorn to defraud a single individual out of the value of a cent Even among those who would repudiate the proposition at once if it were put to them directly, there appears to exist in practice a sort of theory that it is no offense against morality to swindle the government. Every imaginable device is resorted to to avoid paying a just proportion of the taxes and this indebtedness business furnishes more conveniences for that purpose than all other things together Speculators borrow heavily on purpose to get the benefit of indebtedness on their assessment rolls Debts are given in that do not exist, and all sorts of contingent and possible indebtedness are made to do duty in dodging the tax-gatherer. We have known two instances where the amount of official bonds upon which the assessed parties were mere sureties were deducted as debts, and other cases no less glaring are not uncommon. Thus shrewd money-getters escape taxes, and the people in moderate circumstances who give in their property honestly have to bear the burden of the taxes

It may be answered that the Assessors are empowered to investigate the facts in every case, and can see to it that no such frauds are perpetrated. But the Assessors do not do it. The trial of the plan has proved its defects, and its impracticability as a method of reaching the truth in regard to the [illegible] property of the State The test of actual trial is entitled to greater weight than any amount of abstract theorizing, and that test has proved the present plan a failure and worse than a failure. The Assessors do not [illegible] property at its value as the law requires, neither do they probe the consciences of the owners of taxable property so as to reach the true state of facts in regard to their property and indebtedness They have too many people to deal with, and the means at their command are too limited to allow of their investigations being anything more than a farce

HIS FATHER-IN-LAW, AND SOME OTHER TRIFLES.

In the October number of *Scribner's Monthly* there appears an editorial review of Wilkie Collins, in which this passage occurs

"Mr Dickens hurt Mr Collins not a little, and in his latest books the results of his study of his father-in-law's tricks and manners is [illegible]"

To which evidently, the New York *Tribune* alludes when it says

Will the literary critic of a prominent magazine [illegible] if we give two unanswerable reasons why, even with the best intentions, Charles Dickens could not have hurt Wilkie Collins [illegible] "father-in-law"? First, because Wilkie Collins never had the [illegible] shadow of a father-in-law He is a bachelor Secondly because Wilkie Collins' brother, Charles, married Dickens' younger daughter, and the said daughter still bears her maiden name Charles Collins died not long ago, and it is he whom critics confound with his more widely known brother The relationship between Wilkie Collins and Charles Dickens was that of intimate friendship "Only this and nothing more"

The *Tribune* might have gone further and asked the "literary critic of a prominent magazine" whether the singular verb "is" follows the plural subject nominative "results" through carelessness of writing or of proof-reading, either of which would be hardly excusable in such a publication as *Scribner's*. And when that question had been disposed of, the *Tribune* might have proceeded with its inquiries and ascertained from the "literary critic," whether "*Dickens*" or "*Collins*" was intended as the antecedent of the possessive pronoun "*his*." This would enable the world to understand whose "latest books" are referred to, and who is represented as having a father-in-law, upon both of which points little information is to be derived from the language of the said "literary critic of a prominent magazine"

COST OF PUBLISHING THE REVISED LAWS.

A short time since the ring paper of this city was waging a furious war upon the State Printer and the two Code Commissioners, on account of the cost of printing the revised laws. It was asserted by the *Bulletin* that the printing of the laws at the rates fixed by law would cost $50,000; afterwards its figures were lowered to $40,000, and then to $30,000, which was put as the very least possible amount This [illegible] was paraded before the eyes of the people from day to day to prove that the giving of this work to the State Printer was an outrage notwithstanding the plain requirement of the Constitution that it should be given to him. After every possible subtraction from the original figures of the *Bulletin*, the cost, we were told by that paper, could not be brought inside of $30,000, and was far more likely to be $40,000 We felt quite certain, at the time, these figures were a gross exaggeration, but we preferred to wait and see the actual measurement of the work before offering a contradiction This measurement has now been made, by an expert appointed by the Legislature, and it is ascertained that the exact cost of printing, folding, stitching and binding all together, is just $15,[illegible] 28. The reckless misstatements of the *Bulletin* in this matter show to what extent malice may lead What reliance is to be placed on a paper that habitually pursues so uncandid a course? and what is to be thought of a ring of politicians who resort to such means to break down all those who do not choose to train in their crowd?

On the 27th of September a northward bound [illegible] t, three miles south of Holly Springs Mississippi. The embankment was over thirty feet high, and the ladies' car and Pullman car turned over twice Fifteen persons were wounded [illegible]. The accident [illegible] by a heavy rain, which undermined the embankment

THE LOCK BONDS AND COUPONS

A bill has been brought forward in the Senate providing for the redemption of lock bonds by advertising for bids and purchasing of the lowest offered, to the extent of the funds that may accumulate from time to time in the fund applicable thereto This is following the example of the Federal Government, and if it is good policy there it can not be very bad policy here Whatever moneys may be on hand belonging to that fund should be applied, if possible, to reducing the demand and stopping interest

And that is not all that is needed We have been informed, upon what we regard as perfectly reliable authority, that the interest long overdue on these bonds, has not been paid though the money has lain in the Treasury all the while to pay it For some time the State Treasurer honored the coupons as they fell due, but all at once he concluded to do so no more, and without any apparent reason stopped short By this action the credit of the State is damaged, and nothing is gained The money lies in the Treasury, applicable to the payment of this particular demand, and not allowed to be used for any other, and the coupons meanwhile remain unpaid and the reputation of the State suffers. If there were a saving effected in some other direction by thus refusing the payment of demands for which the good faith of the State is pledged, that might be considered some excuse, but there is not even that pretext

VON ARNIM'S CASE

Much is said in the cable telegrams about the trouble between Count Von Arnim and the German Government, and yet the precise nature of the case appears not to be generally understood The facts are these Formerly Von Arnim was Minister of Prussia to France, and while he resided at Paris Bismarck wrote him several letters upon some business which Von Arnim conducted himself in his private capacity, and did not form any part of the files of his office, or of the Government's confidential records. Subsequently the private affairs of the Count to which these letters related got into such a shape that he deemed the letters important to be used as evidence in a suit he has already instituted. But just as they became of value to him, an officer arrived at his castle and demanded the letters, in the name of Bismarck. Von Arnim said they were not in his house, and being urged to produce them finally gave a positive refusal For this he is in prison, but the Emperor assures the friends of the Count that the imprisonment is not intended as a punishment, but merely as a means of compelling the surrender of the papers

So far as we have heard, there is but one opinion in this city in regard to the proposition to make the Chief of Police and Police Judge a majority of the Police Commissioners, and that opinion is adverse to the plan Neither of these officers should be a Commissioner and to make both Commissioners and thus place the whole police system in their hands is not to be thought of If the people of the city were called upon to decide, they would never permit either the Judge or Chief of Police to occupy a place in the Board of Commissioners.

We were in error yesterday in stating that Mr. Chambers' substitute for the bill to regulate the election of Clerk of the Supreme Court abolishes the office of Supreme Court Reporter The gentleman from whom we derived our information misunderstood the substitute when it was read It abolishes the compensation of the Reporter but leaves the office This may be good economy, but we confess we can not see it in that light

The platform adopted by the Conservatives of South Carolina in their State Convention, is short, but long enough It is Honesty and economy in State Administration Any party that will adopt that platform and then live up to it, will deserve the confidence and support of the whole people Substituting *National* for *State*, the platform is just what the people want, and all they want to see put into practice at Washington

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A London despatch of October 8th says the *Standard* publishes a report that Princess Thyra, of Denmark, is to marry a son of the ex-King of Hanover, and supplements it with a rumor that Bismarck has asked for an explanation of the proposed alliance

John Anderson, the founder of the School of Natural History, on Penikese Island has sent Garibaldi a check for 5 000 francs, accompanying the donation with a letter stating he has made arrangements to have a similar sum paid him annually

Of the two thousand claims presented before the United States and Mexican Claims Commission, only about three hundred and ninety remain unadjudicated, and many of these have been argued and submitted and are held under advisement.

The Irish citizens of Philadelphia have determined to give a grand banquet of welcome on the arrival in that city of the Lord Mayor of London, and to tender him the hospitalities of the city

Bryan Waller Proctor, the English author well known to all literary people under the name of Barry Cornwall died in London on the 5th instant in his eighty fourth year

The first Portuguese church ever erected in the United States is building at New Bedford, Mass It is to be called St John's Catholic Church.

MARRIED:

October 7th Mr Norris H Perkins and Miss Emma J Glandon all of North Yamhill Oregon.

In this city on the 8th inst, by Rev D J Pierce Mr Benjamin White of Walla Walla W T and Miss Fottie C Willard of Portland

October 4th J D Wilcox and Miss S E Nanuuja, all of Marion county

DIED:

Near F[illegible]la, Linn county, October 5th Harris B Watts, aged 23 years.

At Baker City, October 1st Andrew Clark, aged 67 years.

On Thursday October 8th at St Mary's Hospital in Vancouver from the effects of a gun shot wound George Stevenson of Washougal aged 34 years

Funeral service this morning at 10 o clock in the Centenary Church East Portland

The public is invited to attend

NEW TO-DAY.

FABRE GOES TO SALEM ON MONDAY WON T he astonish the people attending the Fair

TO RENT.

TWO FINE ROOMS TO LET—CORNER OF SECond and Salmon Streets

WANTED.

BY A YOUNG WOMAN,—SITUATION AS House keeper Enquire of J CLINE corner of First and Alder street

[illegible] Co. No. 2 — Special meeting this SATURDAY EVENING at ½ o'clock By order of President
B L NORDEN Sec'y

NEW TO-DAY.

SHAWLS—ELEGANT IMPORTED SHAWLS ARE selling very low at 107 Third street, by
JOHN WILSON

MRS. AMELIA REINHARDT

HAS LEASED THE LARGE, SPLENDID BUILDing corner Fifth and Washington sts, which will be opened as a first class private Boarding House Rooms with or without board, neat and comfortably furnished Terms are reasonable
MRS AMELIA REINHARDT

STRAW PAPER

10,000 REAMS FOR SALE, In any quantity and at lowest rates

AT THE AGENCY OF CLACKAMAS MILLS, 72 Front street

A. GOODNOUGH,
CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER,
And Manufacturer of the
GRANGER CHURN,
North First street, bet. B and C, Portland, O.

LINSEED OIL,

BOILED AND RAW, BARRELS AND Cases

At the Lowest Market Rates.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,
75 Front Street.

CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, RUGS, MATS, SHADES, VALANCES, CURTAINS,

A well selected and large stock Also, mouldings for Cornices and Pictures, at the lowest prices, by the

OREGON FURNITURE MANUFACTURING COMP'Y, Front St. [illegible]

CONSTANT EMPLOYMENT

WILL BE FURNISHED A MAN WITH A CAPITAL of Three Million Dollars. Nothing to do—but buy notes of DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN.

N B —No reference required if he lets us hold the purse.
D & O.

P S —We allow 8 and 9 per cent interest on time deposits
D. & O.

Y Z —Commercial paper bought and sold
D. & O

Oh, yes We like to have forgotten—we have a few thousand dollars to loan on iron-clad security.
D & O

Just one more word please.—The Webfoot Financial Repository and Savings Emporium will be open from 1 o'clock to-day till 10 o clock Monday morning, thus furnishing a complete connecting link in the Banking system of Portland, *for the Receipt of Money on Deposit.*

For the inside workings of the Emporium apply to DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN Brokers.
oct10d3t

ORO FINO THEATER.

LESSEE & MANAGERESS ...MRS F M. PHELPS

Positively the Last Night of
AMY STONE,
Supported by
H. F. STONE, MRS. F. M. PHELPS,
And the Star Dramatic Company

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1874,

Will be presented the great spectacular play in tableaux, entitled the

SEA OF ICE, OR THE THIRST FOR GOLD,

MADAM DeLABOURS } ..... AMY STONE.
OGARITA,

SATURDAY AFTERNOON,
GRAND FANCHON MATINEE.
FANCHON ..(with Shadow dance) ..AMY STONE

Admission—Dress Circle $1 Gallery 50c.
The Piano used is from G A Stual & Co's Music Emporium where the Box sheet is now open in charge of G L DePrans.
Doors open at 7—to commence at 8 o clock

OSCAR KILBOURN & CO.,
AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Corner First and Pine Streets,

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise Furniture Etc.

Regular Sale Days, Tuesdays and Fridays

A general assortment of Merchandise at private sale
OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

SPECIAL SALE

THIS DAY, SATURDAY, OCT. 10,
At 10 o clock A M

AT SALES-ROOMS,

Boots, Shoes, Clothing, Dry Goods, Clocks, Watches, Hardware and Cutlery, Pictures, Mirrors, Furniture.

ALSO

CONSTABLE'S SALE

1 Pigeon-hole Table and Bar-room Fixtures.

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

THE "CLOTHING STORE,"
Cor. Front and Alder.

M. FRANKLIN BROS., - Proprietors,

INFORM THEIR MANY PATRONS AND THE public generally that they are now receiving their fall and winter stock of

MEN'S, YOUTHS' AND BOYS'
Clothing,
Furnishing Goods,
Hats and Caps,
Boots and Shoes,
Rubber Clothing,
TRUNKS, VALICES, SATCHELS, &c.

At reduced Prices The following is the list

Men's French Beaver Suits from	$20 00	to	$30 00
American Beaver Suits	15 00	to	22 50
French Cass Suits	17 50	to	25 00
American Cass Suits	14 00	to	20 00
100 prs French Cass Pants	5 00	to	7 00
American Cass Pants	2 00	to	5 00
100 doz Undershirts and Drawers at			50
50 doz Undershirts and Drawers at			75

A FULL LINE OF
SCOTCH TWEED SUITS, MILTON SUITS,
CASTON BEAVER SUITS.

Youths French Beaver Suits	$14 00	to	$17 00
American Beaver Suits	12 00	to	15 00
French Cass Suits	12 50	to	16 00
American Cass Suits	7 50	to	12 00

A Full Assortment of Boys' Jackets, Pants and Garibaldi Shirts.

HATS! HATS!! HATS!!!

All styles of Men's and Boys' Hats at 25 per cent less than any other house in Portland

Full line of Beaver Sack and Frock Coats, Chinchilla Overcoats, Cloak Overcoats, Talmas, Etc.

DRY GOODS, DRY GOODS, DRY GOODS.

At the San Francisco AUCTION STORE we import our goods direct from the New York market and pay cash for them which enables us to sell at least 25 per cent. less than any other house in the State. We will in the future as well as in the past keep the largest and best selected stock. We will receive per every steamer the very latest styles
Call and see us. No trouble to show goods.

M. FRANKLIN BROS.

M FRANKLIN—corner Alder and Front and San Francisco Auction Store 86 First street.
J FRANKLIN—Wholesale House No. 210 and 212 Sansome street
P FRANKLIN—New York

NEW TO-DAY.

1874. FALL TRADE 1874.

GRAND EXPOSITION
OF
NEW GOODS,
At the Store of
BRADLEY, MARSH & CO.,
Extensive Shipments to Arrive
Ex "JOHN L. STEPHENS" AND "AJAX."

THE FOLLOWING LETTER, FROM MR MARSH who is now purchasing in the San Francisco market, will explain itself

GRAND HOTEL, 7th October 1874.

DEAR BRADLEY Arrived safely, having had fair average passage Set at once to work, First called on —— Paid them $2 500 on account. Got 3 per cent discount on $1 150 not yet due Mr —— seemed well pleased said they had heard rather unfavorable accounts of us from Portland merchants, going ahead too fast selling goods too low ruined the trade, etc Explained the evident animus of such statements Wanted to call round on the other houses before buying, but Mr —— would not let me stir—so started in and bought a splendid lot of stuff at really extraordinary low prices. Cleared out 63 pieces of English waterproof and ladies cloth at 95c—regular price $1 20 These we must sell at $1 per yard and beat the wholesale houses they can't touch them at that figure There is a temporary decline in cotton goods, so secured 16 cases leading brands muslins and sheetings Selling these as usual, at cost will give us a splendid advantage over all the other stores. Got a fine lot Bed spreads 20 per cent. under regular price In Blankets I made a special hit The house had 12 bales on consignment and being agents for the —— mills, did not wish to exhibit them in competition Bought the lot. You may think this rather stiff but when you see the splendid quality of these goods you will at once concede this a magnificent purchase Mark them *low* and make a noise Do not let the country storekeepers gobble all these up as they did the last cheap lot keep them for our regular customers Got two job lines in Dress Goods to sell at 25@37½c per yard—30 per cent less than cost of importing Secured two original cases of the Buffalo brand silk warp Alpacas at agents rates These range in price from 25c to $1. The time is past with us for buying a piece or two Cleared out several job lines in Flannels, Table Linen, Napkins Towels, etc., *all very low.* Also several other goods that can best be purchased at this house Dined and wined with Mr —— Splendid house magnificently furnished. Met ——

Tuesday—Called early on —— Paid our account in full. Same story as to reports. The fact is, the —— evidently went for us in very blackness of heart, but our name is a tower of strength that the shot of accident nor dart of chance can neither graze nor pierce. The robbed that smiles steals something from the thief, and we can well smile at these attempts to jostle a brother bearing his road on the rough road of life The heavy cash remittances we make regularly stun them all here They say the Portland men are generally 'long winded Our getting the Granger trade is also a surprise to many Purchased a fine lot of Shawls, Hosiery Men's Shirts, Pants, Ladies Merino Vests, Woolen Jackets, Trimmings, and all fancy goods at this house They were most anxious to sell and as they made considerable reductions in prices, I bought largely Send you invoices overland Goods go by *John L. Stephens* The shipment from England will arrive by next Panama steamer The Clothing Hats, etc from New York come by rail When all these are opened out our stock will be the finest on the coast. Will back us up to any extent He knows we possess the powers ordained to last His business has doubled this year This is truly a Golden State with its golden mines golden grain and the golden wealth of living manhood and womanhood pouring in at the rate of three hundred daily from all parts of the civilized and uncivilized world. Would that we had railroads to enable us to share this prosperity
S L MARSH

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

Grand Opening Day
Of the Season at
"The White House!"
OF
FALL & WINTER MILLINERY!
Thursday, Oct. 1, 1874,
On which occasion we will have on exhibition the VERY LATEST novelties in
PARISIAN HATS AND BONNETS!
LEWIS & STRAUSS, 87 First St.

GRAND OPENING OF
FALL AND WINTER STYLES!
Direct From New York.

MISS JENNIE MACNAMARA

ANNOUNCES TO THE LADIES THAT SHE will open the Fall Season with an ELEGANT ASSORTMENT of

Pattern Bonnets and Hats!

Selected personally from the first class houses in New York confident that for style and material such an opportunity has never before been offered in Portland Miss Macnamara invites an early inspection on

THURSDAY, FRIDAY AND SATURDAY
24th, 25th and 26th.

A smart active Boy wanted

FANCY GOODS.

MR. P. BRIGHAM WILL OPEN A WELL selected Stock of FANCY GOODS on Thursday Sept. 24 at 71 First Street. The Ladies are already aware that there is no place in the city where a full line of Fancy Goods is kept. Particular attention has been paid to making an Entire New Selection. The Ladies are invited to call on the opening day

SELLING OUT! SELLING OUT!
BARGAINS! BARGAINS!
NO HUMBUG!

Best Col'd Dress Silks	$2 25 to $2 87	worth	$2 75-3 00
Black Silks	2 25	"	2 75
Black Silk	2 62	"	3 00
French Poplins	1 25	"	1 50
Irish Poplins	2 26	"	2 75
All Wool Empress	45	"	75
All Wool Cashmeres	62½	"	75
Gents Jauvin's Gloves	1 50	"	2 00
Water Proof	1 00	"	1 25

Black Alapaca reduced 12½ to 25c on each yard.
Ladies' White Suits, Ladies' Underwear.
Hosiery, Table Linen, Flannels, Lawns,
MILLINERY GOODS,
Laces, Shawls, Silk Velvet,
A full assortment of
DRY AND HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
Will be sold at Cost, as I intend to retire from business on account of my health It will be advantageous to call before purchasing elsewhere
Mrs. H. ACH,
97 First street.

Persons wishing to purchase a well established Business, with a good run of custom will do well to call

NEW SYSTEM
OF FITTING DRESSES.

WITH THIS SYSTEM INVENTED BY MRS Leake of New York which has a straight Shoulder rule, Waists can be Drafted for all forms that will

FIT PERFECTLY THE FIRST TRYING ON.

Ladies are invited to call and test this System, at office of New Wilson Sewing Machine
119 Third St[illegible], Portland.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY

L. C. HENRICHSEN,
No. 109 First St[illegible]
WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER
The only Complete Jewelry Manufactory in Oregon.
A Complete Assortment of
Watches, Clocks, Silverware & Jewelry,
ALWAYS ON HAND
Prices Reasonable and Work Warranted

WATCH REPAIRING.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that NATHAN COHEN intends to employ the best workmen he can obtain for the purpose of Repairing Watches, Clocks and Jewelry at No 70 Front street.

SAMUELS'
PORTLAND
DIRECTORY
For 1875.
COMPLETE AND RELIABLE
In all respects.
SUPPLEMENTS
To the Directory [illegible] Changes and Removals, published
FREE OF CHARGE
To all Subscribers. It is
THE ONLY DIRECTORY IN THIS CITY
That can be relied on at all times.

For 1875
We will introduce a number of
NEW FEATURES,
surpassing all our former efforts, making it the most complete and elegant Directory ever published in Oregon.

Our Rates for Advertising are Lower
Than is being charged by inferior publications.

Advertisements, at Publishers' rates, received at
SAMUELS' ADVERTISING AGENCY,
5 Washington street, cor. Front.

CHAS. HIRSTEL & CO.
77 Front Street, Portland,
Wholesale Dealers in
BOOKS,
STATIONERY,
NOTIONS,
and TOYS.
Have just received a complete stock of the above Goods, which they offer to the trade at San Francisco Jobbing rates.
Country Orders Solicited.
s26d1w

TO LOAN.
$10,000 IN SUMS TO SUIT ON REAL SECUrity, for from one to five years time, Apply to WOODWARD & GILLETTE
64 Front street.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steamship
JOHN L. STEPHENS.
FRANCIS CONNOR ... Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street, for the above port,

ON THURSDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1874,
At 4 o clock, P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front streets.
GEO. W WEIDLER Agent.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S Steam Propeller
CALIFORNIA.
JOHN HAYES ... Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F street, for the above ports,

NOVEMBER 1st,
At 6 o'clock P M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front sts.
GEO W WEIDLER, Agent

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.
REGULAR STEAMERS LINE
THE FAVORITE STEAMERS
EASTPORT,
J. F WHITNEY ... Captain
And MONTEREY, Capt. C H BUTLER, make regular weekly trips to and from these ports.
F SCHEITLER, Agent, Coos Bay D BEADLE, Agent, 106 Davis st. (San Francisco)

DRY GOODS.

SPECIAL NOTICE!

GRAND OPENING OF GOODS
FOR THE
FALL TRADE!

HAVING JUST COMPLETED THE OPENING of the

Largest Stock of Goods

ever seen in a Retail Store in Oregon, I am prepared to sell the same at prices much lower than heretofore offered.

Among some of the Bargains are

Ladies' Ribbed Wool Hose, $3 per doz.
Children's and Misses' Felt Skirts, $1 25 each.
Children's Wool [illegible], $1 per [illegible].
Gents' Wool Undershirts & Drawers, 50c
20 pcs Blk Alpaca, 25c per yard.
20 pcs New Style Dress Goods, 15c pr yd.
100 " " " " 20 to 50c "
A large lot of Striped Shawls, $2 [illegible].
Also, an Immense Stock of
EMBROIDERIES,
At [illegible] Prices.
A Very Elegant Assortment of
Men's White Shirts,
At Half Price.
MEN'S SUITS! A large Stock.
The Best Stock of
BOYS' CLOTHING IN THE CITY.
Also, a full line of BOOTS AND SHOES.
These goods will all be sold in
90 DAYS. for CASH ONLY
At extra Low Rates.
SILK AND GROS GRAIN RIBBONS,
By the [illegible] Also,
VELVET RIBBONS
At 30 per cent less than old prices.
Have also the largest stock of
BLANKETS, FLANNELS & CASSIMERES
In the City

Parties desiring to purchase will find it to their advantage to call soon at
Corner First and Yamhill Streets.
P. SELLING.

REMOVED.

L. GOLDSMITH & CO.,
HAVE REMOVED TO
No. 9 and 11 North Front Street
AND
10 and 12 North First Street

TOBIN, DAVISSON & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF
American, English, French and German
FANCY GOOODS,
Perfumery, Millinery, Gent's Furnishing Goods, Small Wares, Stationery, Linen Handkerchiefs, Pocket Cutlery, Dress Trimmings, Hosiery, Yankee Notions, White Goods, Etc., Etc.
CORNER OF SUTTER & SANSOME STS.,
SAN FRANCISCO
s14d3m

PALMETTO OIL.
The Most Wonderful Liniment of the Age!
Is not excelled for

RHEUMATISM	GOUT
NEURALGIA	SORES
CONTRACTED CORDS	SPRAINS
CONTRACTED MUSCLES	BRUISES,
LAME BACK	SWELLINGS,
STIFF JOINTS	CRAMPS
SORE THROAT	CUTS
FACE ACHE	COLICS
HEADACHE,	DIARRHŒA
LAMENESS	AND

ACHES AND PAINS GENERALLY.

Agents—CRANE & BRIGHAM, Wholesale Druggists 322, 324 and 326 Front street San Francisco HODGE CALEF & CO Portland
o3d1m7p

NOTICE.

MESSRS LEVY SELLER & CO , PORTLAND are authorized to receive and receipt for all money due us.
Kalama October 1, 1874
H. SELLER & CO
[illegible]

AUCTION SALES.

A. B. RICH[illegible]

AUCTIO[illegible]

COR. OF F[illegible]

Sale Days—W[illegible]

Regular and F[illegible]

GROCERI[illegible]

SATURDAY[illegible]

REAL[illegible]

Lots 3, 4, 5 and 6 in [illegible] to the City of East P[illegible]
The north half of [illegible] Addition to the city of [illegible]

Lots 1 and 7 in [illegible] the city of East P[illegible]

100 bxs C. O SOAP.

25 bxs TOBACCO,

Firemen's [illegible]

FIRE [illegible]

Mutual Life [illegible]

Fire and Ma[illegible]

PETER DONAHUE[illegible]

Invest[illegible]

FIRE A[illegible]

Incorpo[illegible]

Cash A[illegible]

Capital[illegible]

Assets, exceed[illegible]

BRANCH OFFICE FOR [illegible]
First National [illegible]

FAIRBA[illegible]

PLATFORM [illegible]
400 to [illegible]
WAREHO[illegible]
1,500 to 6,0[illegible]
WAGON [illegible]
6,000 to 10,[illegible]
HAY SCALES,

FAIRBANKS [illegible]
WARRANTED [illegible]
FAIRBANKS [illegible]
For Sale by all [illegible]
BEWARE OF [illegible]

FOR [illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 10, 1874.

CITY.

THAT PEDESTRIAN FEAT.—Above [illegible] we mentioned the fact that [illegible] who would walk from San [illegible] New York in 100 days [illegible]

CLOSE CALL.—While the steamer [illegible] on her way to [illegible] on Thursday [illegible]

DEATH BY ACCIDENT.[illegible]

[illegible] which sailed last evening for San Francisco carried away the following passengers: Edward Norton, [illegible] Kirkpatrick and wife, [illegible] Sprague Marsh, J. N. Fruit, [illegible] B Hard, G B Griswold, W [illegible] C. Athey, A. W. Phillips, [illegible] Lake Hays, S. W. Ellis and [illegible] and child, Mrs. J. Harris [illegible] W E Thornton, E S Smith, A. [illegible] E D Brownlee, J. [illegible] Fry, J. G. Scurry, F. [illegible] Green and three children, [illegible] W Gayton, John S. [illegible] house, wife and son, Geo. [illegible] Haughey U S A, Geo. Wiley, [illegible]

CHANGE OF TROOPS.—An order [illegible] shortly [illegible] the change of the [illegible] companies stationed at Fort Vancouver and Fort Townsend On the last trip of the California, Co. C, of the 21st Infantry [illegible] about 50 men, under command of [illegible] Geo. H. Burton, were taken on board at the mouth of the Willamette and [illegible] to Port Townsend. The [illegible] boarded at that post, having been relieved, will be brought down on the return of the California and [illegible] Fort Vancouver This is Co. H, [illegible] command of Second Lieutenant [illegible] Duncan

ARRESTED.—City Marshal, F R Neale, of East Portland, was arrested yesterday morning on a warrant issued from Justice [illegible] court. Defendant was arrested on two charges preferred by W. W. Carson and [illegible] He was charged with assault with intent to kill [illegible] Neale waived an examination, and was held to answer in the sum of $750—$500 on one charge and $250 on the other. Bond was furnished and defendant released.

WEATHER REPORT.—From the records of the U. S. Signal Station of Observation, Portland, Oregon, October 9, 1874:

	7 A.M.	2 P.M.	9 P.M.
Thermometer	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Wind	[illegible]	N.W.	S.
velocity	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Weather	Clear	Fair	[illegible]
Max. temperature	[illegible]		

ANOTHER LECTURE.—It is reported that the [illegible] Atonement is not yet ended. [illegible] in the Presbyterian church, [illegible]

STILL LAME.—The fine race horse [illegible] Gilmer & Sears' stables, in this city. It was hoped he would be able to enter the trials of speed at the State Fair, but [illegible] caused by the kick he received will probably prevent [illegible]

AMUSEMENTS.

The attendance at the Oro Fino Theater last evening was fair—not as large as the [illegible] the occasion, the benefit of Mrs Stone, led [illegible] to believe it would be [illegible] Lynne was presented, though we observed marked changes [illegible] the lines, which changed the effect [illegible] in which the cast was correctly sustained. [illegible] this afternoon and Sea of Ice this evening.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Kilbourne has a sale of many [illegible] cle to-day. Read his advertisement.

Before you go home to-night drop into [illegible] & Waldman's and have [illegible] have in new goods for men and boys. [illegible] will find something attractive. Complete [illegible] order with furnishing goods—the best.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER

COR. OF FRONT AND OAK STS.

Auction Sales

REAL ESTATE GROCERIES GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday

At Private Sale.

Liberal advances made on Consignments. To parties declining Housekeeping I will purchase Second Hand Furniture

A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

GROCERIES, FURNITURE

AND

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1874,

At 10 o clock A M

REAL ESTATE.

Lots 3 4 5 and 6 in Block 818 in Atkins Addition the City of East Portland

The north half of Block No 66 in the Addition to the city of East Portland

ALSO

Lots 1 and 2 in Block 91 McMillen's Addition city of East Portland

ALSO,

GROCERIES.

bxs C O SOAP 100 bxs CARBOLIC SOAP 50 kegs PICKLES.

ALSO

bxs TOBACCO 10 000 LA MATILDA CIGARS

ALSO

TWO IRON SAFES

ALSO,

FURNITURE.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

INSURANCE.

Fireman's Fund Insurance Co

OF CALIFORNIA.

FIRE AND MARINE

Assets Exceed - $627,

OREGON BRANCH

[illegible]

EDWARD HALL

HOME

MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

Fire and Marine Insurance

Capital $1,881,

[illegible]

D. H. HOWARD

CHAS. R. STORY

DIRECTORS

[illegible]

STATE

Investment & Insurance

COMPANY.

OF SAN FRANCISCO

FIRE AND MARINE

Incorporated in 1871.

Cash Assets, - - $350,

OFFICERS:

PETER DONAHUE, President

A J BRYANT Vice President

CHARLES H CUSHING, Secretary

This Company has no connection with any other. Its business is transacted ... Paying Losses each risk being accepted according to its own merits.

The undersigned, having been appointed ... for the above Company are now prepared to ... and Inland Marine risks at equitable rates.

A. P. HOTALING & CO,

Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory

[illegible]

UNION

Insurance Company

FIRE AND MARINE.

[illegible]

Assets, exceed - $1,000,

BRANCH OFFICE FOR ...

... National Bank Building, Portland

[illegible]

FAIRBANKS

THE STANDARD

Buy only the Genuine

PLATFORM SCALES

(ON WHEELS)

100 to 5,000 Pounds

WAREHOUSE SCALES

(SET IN FLOOR)

1,500 to 6,000 Pounds

WAGON SCALES

(ALL SIZES)

6,000 to 40,000 Pounds

HAY SCALES,

GRAIN SCALES,

WOOL

FAIRBANKS' CORN ... (Grain Testers)

WARRANTED THE STANDARD

FAIRBANKS' PATENT.

For Sale by all Hardware ...

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS

FOR TILLAMOOK

THE A 1 SCHOONER

MILA BOND,

CORNO

Will receive freight on MONDAY October ... for Garibaldi and Tillamook at Evening ... Stark foot of Alder street

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 10 1874

CITY.

That Pedestrian Feat —About two months ago we mentioned the fact that a resident of this city would walk from San Francisco to New York in 100 days At the time the matter was unsettled. We were not able to find out the subject of our item until yesterday, when we obtained several new points relative to the great walk Some time ago several sporting men in San Francisco proposed to make up a purse of $10 000 and offer the amount to any man who would undertake and accomplish the task on the following conditions In 100 days, no time was to be allowed for sleeping and eating were to be done in open air the passage of streams and other obstacles on the route was to be overcome by the walkest through his own motive power he was not to enter a house four men and a wagon with camping facilities were to accompany him he being allowed to take any short cuts to enable him to gain time and lastly if he failed he would get nothing Mr Paul Wendall who has been a resident of East Portland for a year past and during his sojourn engaged as a house painter was at the time in San Francisco, and having made some extraordinary walks—one from San Jose to San Francisco 57 miles in ten hours—and at one time being offered $20 by the manager of Woodard's Gardens to exhibit one afternoon felt that he could accomplish the feat and so advised the parties however reserving the right to name the time, not then being in condition to undertake the trip He came to Portland and went to work as before stated, and owing to illness in his family could not [illegible] until the time we first mentioned the [illegible] He calculates that he will have to make an average of 44 miles a day providing he enters into the task Mr Wendall is a native of California, and is about 30 years of age He has taken severe walks almost daily to enable him to keep in good condition He will come down to 160 pounds, weighing a trifle over that now, when he is preparing for the big walk, which he expects to commence about May 1, 1875. He assured us that he meant [illegible], and hoped to make all the arrangements upon his arrival in San Francisco He sailed with his family yesterday on the steamer and we shall be informed of his progress in the [illegible] from time to time He signs him self the "Trans-Continental Pedestrian"

Close Call —While the steamer *Vancouver* was on her way to the mouth of the Wallamet on Thursday to meet the steamer *California*, having on board Co. C one of the soldiers, who was more than "half seas over" lost his balance and fell off the guard At the time the boat was traveling under a full head of steam An alarm was given immediately, the steamer stopped as quickly as it was possible, and a small boat lowered. However the water was quite rough at the time, and the skiff swamped soon after it touched the water. [illegible] the soldier kept struggling and managed to keep his head above water He had attached to his person a large empty canteen and a haversack These articles were buoyant and aided in keeping the man afloat. After the skiff sunk, the signal was given and the steamer [illegible] up towards the soldier. It required skillful handling to reach him without running over Before being reached the man sank twice and all hopes of rescuing him seemed lost. But a rope was cast to the man just in time and he was saved from a watery grave It was a remarkable escape from drowning, as the soldier could not swim a stroke The fright and ducking sobered him up

Death by Accidental Shooting —On last [illegible] morning Mr George Stevenson who resides near Washougal W T accidentally shot himself from the effects of which he died Thursday Mr Stevenson was hunting on horseback when the shocking casualty occurred Having occasion to dismount, the gun (a shotgun) slipped from his hand He [illegible] grasp with his other hand [illegible] but he failed to do so the [illegible] thrown over his shoulder and fell to the ground The gun struck on a rock and [illegible] by the shock. The contents (buckshot) entered Stevenson's left leg below the knee, mangling the flesh in a frightful manner and shattering the bone. He was removed to Vancouver as soon as possible, which was on Monday Amputation of the limb was pronounced unavoidable and the operation was performed in a skillful manner by Drs. Smith and Alexander Stevenson was taken to the Sisters Hospital and tenderly cared for But the shock to his system was [illegible] He never recovered, and died at the hospital on Thursday

—The steamship *Oriflamme* sailed last evening for San Francisco, and took away the following passengers

[illegible] Norton T G Mulkey Mrs F A Kirkpatrick and child Mrs E Smith Mrs [illegible] Marsh, J N Fruit, wife and child, [illegible] B Griswold W P Wetmore and [illegible] Gross David H Allen Wm Jones [illegible] A W Phillips and wife Mrs [illegible] S. W Blain and wife, P Wendall, [illegible] R J Baily Maj Cresson wife [illegible] Mrs. J Harris and two children, W E Thornton, E S Smith, A Westheimer, [illegible] J F Buring C L Whi[illegible], J G Scurry F Matshek, Mrs S E [illegible] and three children, A. E Johnson, W. Clayton, John N Cradlebaugh, F C Bark[illegible] wife and son Geo Ford, Lieut J A [illegible] U S A, Geo Wesley, W F & Co's [illegible] and 40 in the steerage

[illegible] of Troops —An order was issued [illegible] for the change of the respective [illegible] stationed at Fort Vancouver and Fort Townsend On the last trip of the [illegible] Co C, of the 21st Infantry numbering 50 men, under command of Capt Geo. H. Burton, were taken on board at the mouth of the Wallamet and will be conveyed to Fort Townsend. The Company now at [illegible] at that post [illegible] been relieved will be brought [illegible] on the return trip of the [illegible] and be [illegible] for the present at Fort Vancouver This is Co. H, and is under [illegible] Joseph W Duncan

Arrested —City Marshal [illegible] F R. Neale of East Portland was arrested yesterday morning on a warrant [illegible] from Justice Reilly's court Defendant [illegible] on two charges preferred by W. W. [illegible] and Barry Kiernan He was charged [illegible] with intent to kill Neale waived an examination, and was held to answer in the sum of $750—$500 on one charge and $250 on the other Bonds [illegible] and [illegible] released

Weather Report —From the records of the [illegible] Observation Portland [illegible], October 9 1874

	7 A. M	2 P M	9 P M
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	N W	S F	C
[illegible]	6	1	—
[illegible]	Clear	Fair	Fair
Max. temperature			

Another Lecture —It is reported that the [illegible] discussion on the Great Day of [illegible] is not yet ended. The whole subject of expiation contained in the Old and New [illegible] will be presented to morrow [illegible] in the Presbyterian church by Dr [illegible] We suppose the interest excited [illegible] both Jews and Gentiles

[illegible] Lame.—The fine race horse Foster is [illegible] & Sears stables in this city It [illegible] he would be able to enter the lists [illegible] trials of speed at the State Fair, but [illegible] caused by the kick he received will [illegible] prevent him

AMUSEMENTS.

The attendance at the Oro Fino Theater last [illegible] was fair—not as large as the bill and the occasion the benefit of Mrs Stone led us to believe it would be East Lynne was presented, though we observed marked changes in the lines, which changed the effect to many The audience seemed satisfied with the manner in which the play was produced In the main the cast was correctly sustained [illegible] this afternoon and Sea of Ice this evening

BUSINESS NOTICES

Kilbourne has a sale of many valuable articles to-day Read his advertisement

Before you go home to-night drop into Beck & Waldman's and have them show what they have in new goods for men and boys You will find something attractive Complete your order with furnishing goods—the best

COMMON COUNCIL.

SPECIAL SESSION

A special meeting of the Common Council was held last evening at the Chamber

Present—Catlin, Corbett Hoyt, Lyon Moreland Story

Absent—Besser Russell Thompson

His Honor Mayor Failing being absent on motion Councilman Story was chosen temporary President

Minutes of last regular meeting read and approved

PETITIONS

From L Samuel giving notice that he would compete for the printing of the City Ordinances in his Directory for 1875 Placed on file

From L H Lewis City Treasurer remonstrating against the passage of the Ordinance which reduced the salary of the office from $1 500 to $1 200 and asking that the Ordinance be repealed Referred to the Committee on Judiciary

REPORTS

A report was read from the Committee on Fire and Water to whom was referred the opening of sealed proposals for the building of a house for Vigilance Hook and Ladder Co No 1, a bell tower and a corporation shed The Committee recommended that the contract be awarded to L Therkelsen for the sum of $5 490 he being the lowest responsible bidder The bond was fixed by the Committee at $4 000 Report was adopted

A report from the Auditor in relation to warrants he had drawn in payment of salaries of city officers, placed on file

The report of the City Treasurer for the quarter ending September 30th was read and referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

A lengthy report was read from the City Attorney, to whom was referred the petition of F Campion relative to the nuisance created by the gasholder at the corner of Sixth and F streets The report was filed

CLAIMS

The following claims against the city were ordered paid, Hodge, Calef & Co $6 97 L Milwain, $9 75 J R. Bigham $6 G W Vaughn $50, D W Taylor, $150 J C Atwood $48 W T Besser $27 John Barrett $11 65, Northrup & Thompson $2 17 Willamett Iron Works $2 Wm Healy, $10 S Bernheim, $2 Thos Mathews, $2

ORDINANCE

By Councilman Catlin An ordinance to provide for the Improvement of certain streets fronting and abutting on city property by grading and laying side and crosswalks was read first, second and third time and passed

RESOLUTION

The following resolution introduced by Councilman, Moreland, was adopted unanimously

Resolved That none of the engines or fire apparatus be allowed to be taken from the city except in case of conflagration, and then only upon consent of the Chief Engineer and Mayor and the Chairman of the Committee on Fire and Water, or a majority of them

Councilman Moreland offered the following resolution, which was adopted

Resolved, That the bid of L. Therkelsen for building a Hook and Ladder House bell tower and corporation shed, for the sum of $5,490, be accepted and the contract awarded him, provided he file a good and sufficient bond in the sum of $4 000, within three days Adopted

AUTHORIZATIONS

The Committee on Fire and Water were authorized to expend a sum not exceeding $25 for replanking the cistern top at the intersection of Washington and First streets

The Committee on Fire and Water were authorized to expend a sum not exceeding $50 for furnishing new grates for steam engines Nos 1 and 3

On motion the Council adjourned

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Sea of Ice this evening

Fanchon this afternoon

Last appearance of Amy Stone

Circuit Court will convene on Monday

Everybody talks of attending the State Fair

Several coasters are due here from San Francisco

The great rush for the State Fair will commence to morrow

Only a few drunks were tried in the Police Court yesterday morning

The *Brighton* is anchored out in the stream, opposite the foot of Stark street.

The criminal docket of the Circuit Court will be unusually large the coming term

Several weeks will yet be required to complete the tax rolls for Multnomah county

C P Bacon's beautiful stallion "Hambletonian" starts for the Fair to-morrow morning

New advertisements numerous. They will be attended to in these columns on Monday

There will be a special meeting of the Board of Delegates of the Portland Fire Department this evening.

Conjugal infelicities must abound in this community if the number of applicants for divorce can be regarded as an indication

The wharf which is now being constructed at the foot of Salmon street is one of the staunchest and most durable structures ever built in Portland

Crescents vs Resolutes at East Portland grounds this afternoon at 2 P M A good game expected Favors from the Secretary of the former club will receive attention on Monday

MILITARY NOTES.

Capt Jos B Campbell of the Fourth Artillery is appointed to act as inspector on certain quartermaster stores camp and garrison equipage at the military post at Sitka

The verbal instructions of the 25th ult to Capt. Harry M Smith, of the Twenty first Infantry—on leave of absence in this city—to report for duty to Captain M P Miller of the Fourth Artillery to accompany him to Cape Fort Disappointment, are confirmed.

The instruction of the 25th ult. to Captain Marcus P Miller, of the Fourth Artillery to proceed to Fort Cape Disappointment in charge of Major and Paymaster Virgil S Eggleston awaiting promulgation of the proceedings of a general court-martial in his case is confirmed

Upon the recommendation of the Medical Director, Acting Assistant Surgeon I S Sterling is relieved from duty at Fort Cape Disappointment, and will proceed to Sitka, Alaska, and report to the commanding officer for duty relieving Acting Assistant Surgeon S S Boyer who will report in person to the Medical Director in this city

RIVER AND HARBOR IMPROVEMENTS.

The additions and improvements—keepers building sheds etc —which are being made at the lighthouse at Cape Flattery are progressing rapidly and will shortly be completed

The dredger is engaged in widening the channel at the mouth of the Wallamet Work for the present season will probably be completed at that point to day when the dredger will be brought up to Postoffice Bar

The Government snag puller has been performing very effective work the present season along the channel of the upper Wallamet under the experienced superintendent Capt Smith A few days ago the puller finished work at Rock Island and is now operating at a point opposite Weston

In accordance with the recommendations of the Board appointed by the Government the lighthouse situated at the entrance of Yaquina Bay was discontinued on the 1st of October This building will be abandoned while the lighting apparatus lenses etc will be taken down and stored away for future service

SPECIAL CHURCH NOTICES.

The morning service at St Stephen's Chapel is at 11 o clock and full choral service at 4 P M

St Matthew's Mission Chapel—evening service at 7 o clock, the Rev John Rosenberg of[illegible]

Baptist Church—preaching to morrow morning and evening by the pastor Subject of evening lecture to young men True Wisdom Sabbath School at 12 30 P M

Tell Tom O Brien to wrap up a box of those Centennials or Concordias

For dinner to morrow order a few hundred oysters, all a No 1 at Quinn's

The celebrated Dithridge Lamp Chimneys now being advertised, have been imported by us and furnished to our customers for the last two years W JACKSON & CO

LETTER FROM JOSEPH BUCHTEL

HEARTY WELCOME TO THE SOUTH—THE FEELING AMONG LEADING MEN—A BEAUTIFUL COUNTRY—WORKING FOR OREGON

ATLANTA, Georgia, Sept. 22, 1874

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

A few words from one here might be of interest to you The Grand Lodge I O O F of the United States met yesterday at the Kimball House and led by a brass band marched up to the State House escorted by the different Lodges of the city I G Miller delivered a hearty welcome address, which was responded to by Durham the Acting Grand Sire (Logan not being present) after which all but the Grand Lodge retired and the Grand Lodge organized and proceeded to business and I am glad that I am a member of this Grand Lodge —a more intelligent body of men never convened There is a full attendance from every State and Territory and the way they put business through is a credit to these old members many of whom have been elected and re elected for ten twelve and eighteen years I tell you that is what makes this Grand Body so proficient in all of its work —they know what to do I presume we will get away from here Saturday 7 P M

The second day that I was here four of us took a drive in out through, and all about Atlanta viewed the old embankments rifle pits old ruins etc and I tell you there must have been some warm times here With this I send some papers printed there and you will see in them what still lingers in the breast of these fire eaters here. But I am glad to be able to say that I have heard it denounced by most all of the prominent men here—and to day by ex Governor J E Brown in a speech at the Fair Grounds to our delegation and hundreds of others Gov Brown said I do not revert to the unpleasant subject of our late strife or recall the different views in politics with any other object than that I may present my feelings on the subject and that of the people of this State We desire strife no more. We have differences in opinions and that honestly I accord to you what I claim for myself and this people. But thank God it is over, and to day I see side by side the men from the North, East, West and the sunny South, as one band of brothers I see men here who commanded in the U S Army and those who commanded in the Southern I myself was Governor of this State before and during the war I was one of the bitterest of rebels, and to-day I greet you of the North as my brothers and welcome you yes thrice welcome, from all parts of the United States, North, East, West South, one people one country one Government, and the old flag to wave over us forever I am glad that I have the opportunity to welcome this Grand Lodge to our State, composed of men from every State and Territory. I believe that your advent among us will do more to make us one and the same people again than anything else that could possibly have happened And in conclusion allow me again to bid you welcome, thrice welcome, to Georgia—the Empire State of the South—Atlanta and our hearts.

The Mayor of Atlanta then addressed us in like terms and more warmly if possible tendering us the freedom of the city Several others spoke and all in the same spirit So I came to the conclusion that there is no *danger of war* in the South as long as such men as these feel as they undoubtedly do It is not possible for any people to show more of a pure spirit of friendship and they congratulate themselves on the good effects of our visit to Georgia.

I have been very favorably disappointed in this country—climate pleasant and mild cool mornings like *our summer*, beautiful country and if properly cultivated fine crops The cotton looks well, though they say it is poor this year I think it is mostly for the want of proper cultivation

Atlanta is quite a city—about 25 000 inhabitants I presume some fine buildings and hotels The Kimball House (that is the house we are stopping at) is a fine building covering almost a block five stories high but poorly kept —dirty beds and *that* always tells the rest.

In coming here, I passed through Louisville, Kentucky, and stopped one or two days It is a beautiful place—wide clean streets, good buildings good sidewalks, nice drives to parks

In passing on down passed by several battle-fields where many of the embankments and trenches yet remain Also passed around the foot of the famous "Lookout Mountain" I was surprised to see such beautiful scenery It looks something like Oregon—mountains and valleys

I have talked for Oregon everywhere I have been and showed my samples of our grain and I tell you, if we get that road through so that we can get people there, all will be well with us I have had some good chances to work for the road in my travels and particularly with the G L —some of them members of Congress Yours, &c

JOS BUCHTEL

FIRE MATTERS.

Work on 2's house has been suspended owing to the fact that the iron work has been delayed

About 6 o clock last evening an alarm was struck from No 4's house It proved to be a false alarm

Mr Therkelsen having satisfactorily arranged matters will soon commence work on the tower and Hook and Ladder Co's new house

Our correspondent at the Linn County Fair reports the movements of the Willamette Fire Co at the Fair The same evening they attended the circus by invitation Friday morning they gave an exhibition in Albany and at noon they marched to the station where brief speeches were made by Messrs A B Hallock W S Chapman and Mart V Brown Half an hour later they were off for home Arriving at the northern terminus they were met by the East Portland band in uniform and delegations from the fire companies, and marched through the main streets to their house The visiting members are enthusiastic over their trip and loud in praise of Albany firemen and people

PERSONAL.

Yesterday we were most pleasantly surprised by the sudden appearance in our office of W L Adams who getting on board the steamer at San Francisco just as she was ready to shove off was not mentioned in the telegraphed passenger list. He left this State something over a year ago to seek relief from a malady from which he considered relief under any possible treatment as extremely doubtful His friends will be glad to learn that he comes back wholly restored and is enjoying as good health as he has for many years

That universal tobacco the best brands of Havana and domestic cigars meerschaum pipes tubes etc are the articles Bachman next to Walter Bros, can supply you with

The fall season has fairly set in, and with it our merchants are opening their new stocks in large quantities Among those who have prepared for the rush we find those well known clothiers Beck & Waldman who are not behind any in their selections of fall and winter goods They have studied the present wants of customers and accordingly have purchased at the lowest figure with the object of affording their patrons the greatest advantages Boys clothing is a specialty with this house and parents should [illegible] the fact

If you want something that is new and nobby in the way of Clothing we would advise you to call on KOHN who recently bought an entire new stock of these goods He is in the best humor over the fact that he has the finest stock in town When you have time call and look over the goods and let Kohn satisfy you why you can't put yourself down as a poor judge of clothing, and what's reasonable charges is

Your Fall Clothing —Tis time to order your early Fall Clothing now and of course you know that you should order from JOHN O NEIL & CO'S [illegible] First street If you care about either price or quality as everybody in and about Portland know that no one can get away with their establishment in any respect They have at present a large stock to which will be added the very latest styles Mr O Neil having selected only a few days ago everything that is new in the San Francisco houses For excellence of goods superiority of make beauty of style and satisfactory prices we commend J O Neil & Co

TO THE LADIES OF PORTLAND.

MRS W N WALLACE will open a first class DRESSMAKING ESTABLISHMENT Oct 1st in one of the new and Elegant Rooms on Stark Street between First and Second and at which place she would respectfully solicit your patronage

A RARE CHANCE TO MAKE MONEY

A Thousand Dollars worth of Apparatus for a first class Entertainment and all instructions given for less than half of the cost. Apply to or address CARL BOSCO care of Buchtel & Stolte Portland, Oregon,

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

NATIONAL HOTEL

Thos Jackson, Glencoe
W Garrison St Helens
W Staley Dalles
R M Feacher Astoria
J H Fleener Waitsburg
J H Bridges Salem
D Y Border Yakima
Jerome Bridges
H Bridges
E F Mauldin Fishery
G Stiert, Astoria
Thos Smith Columbia R
S Lank Forrest Grove
John Davis Astoria

ST CHARLES HOTEL.

S T Barlin Oregon City
H Bertrand Canyon City
John Collins Salem
J H D Crary Astoria
Mrs Whitley Salem
Lee Stowell & wf Eugene
I Taylor Astoria
S Isaacks Shasta

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

R Williams Wheatland
John Davis wife and two child'n Bar'l's Prairie
Henry Simon Brooklyn
Thos Cor[illegible] F Grove
J N Harris Hillsboro
J C Keller
C A Misner Vancouver
J H Terry
J Glenon
Mr J H Howell Salem
N P Robinson Dayton
W C Athey Oregon City
John Lendy
S C Eddy Scappoose
J Copeland & wf
L Swazey San Francisco
J P Whitcomb wife and child Hubbard
W M Link Kalama
R J Reeves Olympia
J Zeph & wf Cathlamet
W Walker Warm Springs
D A Byers Astoria
F T Schenck,
John Hall Victoria
J Mulkey Dalles
J L Adams Weston
G Reed, Astoria
B Jennings Or City
S Blank Forest Grove
J H Baker San Fran
Jas Buckley
J D Near Rainier

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL.

J R Thurman Salem
P Beggs
J O Motley
Fred Wetherber Eagle Clf
Capt Geo Flavell Astoria
W M Matoon & wf Oregon City
J C Barrett Victoria
Rev J R Selwood Milwaukie
G R Talcott, Olympia
Mrs Shaw Cornelius
C R Bonham Canyon C
S C Sells Canyon City
W H Kelly
W E Cray
Wm S Barker Salem
A E Hervey
A D Gibbs Dayton
B Upham San Fran
J S Sanders St Stevens
W H Vaughan O City
D Lemyst San Fran
St Arpade
J E Adams Weston
Capt S Estall Astoria

CLARENDON HOTEL

Mrs McFheters Salem
W A Fink Roseburg
G W Carey Hillsboro
John Emens Hillsboro
Mrs I M Walker
Mrs Dorsey Dalles
Stephen Davis, Astoria
J Fahie Salem
Z F Favor Boston
I Hess & wife Astoria
D B Ward Seattle
J Buckley Lincoln Creek
Mrs Kimball Dalles
Mrs Bonsey
S J Day wf & child Jacksonville

A first class entertainment at the Museum this evening School children matinee at 2 P M

The Gorgones were three celebrated sisters whose hairs were entwined with serpents they had wings of gold, their heads were of brass their bodies covered with scales their teeth were as long as the tusks of a wild boar and they turned to stone all on whom they fixed their eyes They are mythological creations—but in these days there may be seen some women who are regardless of their person and adornments—they allow the charms which nature accords to all their sex their hair, to become dishevelled unhealthy and finally to drop out when, by the use of LYON'S KATHAIRON they could retain it in all its beauty and present to their lovers and husbands the witching grace of comeliness

Ear Ache is unquestionably the King of the Forest where pains grow It overtops tooth ache in its worst estate and its victims declare that it almost maddens them Yet a few drops of the MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT poured into the ear affords instant and what is far better permanent relief This preparation has been sold for thirty years and wherever tried is regarded as a specific for all neuralgic pains It may safely be used upon children of tender age It is to be found in any drug store on this continent and abroad as well

Our Climate has much to do with the complexion—our mode of living more What multitudes of ladies resort to powders and adulterations which they rub upon their necks and faces like kalsominers put whiting on disfigured walls, forgetful that water will remove the covering and leave the skin unhealthy A remedy is offered in HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM which for so very many years has contributed to the beautification and health of the complexion and skin of American ladies

The greater number of persons afflicted with dyspepsia are to be found among care worn speculators stock brokers merchants and ardent students, with those confined to sedentary habits who neglect or have no opportunity to take sufficient exercise The use of the world renowned PLANTATION BITTERS will supply the wear and tear of the system and render it healthy

Cure for Cough or Cold.—As soon as there is the slightest uneasiness of the Chest, with difficulty of breathing or indication of Cough take during the day a few *Brown's Bronchial Troches*

STREET RAILWAY.

CARS WILL RUN AS FOLLOWS:

On Week Days.

From 6 30 A M to 8 P M 10 minutes apart, 8 P M to 11 P M., 20 minute apart.

On Sundays.

From 8 A M. to 11 P M 10 minutes apart.

TO LET.

FOR RENT.

TWO VERY NICE ROOMS PARTLY FURnished with water closet etc attached Enquire of H BOYD 7? First street o9d1w

TO RENT.

A COMFORTABLE HOUSE COR THIRD AND Market Rent reasonable Apply at Thompson House oldtf

FOR RENT.

OFFICES IN SECOND STORY BRICK BUILDING Apply at THIS OFFICE.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

The Furniture and Fixtures of a Hotel

In the city Doing a good business.

For particulars inquire of WOODWARD & GILLETTE. o3d-w

A BARGAIN!!

FOR SALE.

EIGHTY ACRES OF LAND!

WITH 30 ACRES IN CULTIVATION GOOD House and Barn good orchard two good springs of water and 20 acres in meadow and nearly all under fence situated on a good road five miles from Portland Would be suitable for a Dairy or could be made a

BEAUTIFUL SUBURBAN RESIDENCE!

Good enough for a Lord, It will be sold very cheap and on easy terms

For particulars call on

DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN Brokers.

s28d1m

FOR SALE,

A SMALL STEAM ENGINE AND BOILER IN good order Enquire at SMITH BROS Foundry First street.

J. SIMON & CO.,

56 FRONT STREET.

DEALERS IN

DOORS AND BLINDS

WINDOW SASH, ETC.

1,000 Boxes Glass

ENAMELED GLASS.

STAINED GLASS,

CRYSTAL SHEET,

And CUT GLASS.

PRICES REDUCED

Call before purchasing elsewhere

GLAZING DONE TO ORDER.

SOLDIERS'

WAR CLAIM AGENCY,

No 34 MONTGOMERY BLOCK,

SAN FRANCISCO CAL

W. B AIKEN ATTORNEY AT LAW AND Commander of the Grand Army of the Republic in California and Nevada will give prompt attention to the collection of Additional Travel Pay now due California and Nevada Volunteers discharged more than three hundred miles from home Soldier can depend on fair dealing Information given free of charge When writing enclose stamp for reply and state company and regiment and whether you have a discharge Claims have extended the time for filing claims for additional Bounty under Act of July 28 1866 to January 1875 All such claims must be made before that time Original Bounty of $100 has been allowed all volunteers who enlisted before July 22 1861 for three years if not paid the same when discharged Land Warrants can be obtained for services rendered before 1855 but not for services in the late war Pensions for late war and war of 1812 obtained and increased when allowed for less than disability warrants [illegible] are allowed to Mexican and Florida war soldiers State of Texas has granted [illegible] to surviving veterans of Texas Revolution New Orleans and Mobile Prize Money is now due [illegible] W B Aiken also attends to General Law and Collection business. au15d6m w6m

RAGS, BOTTLES, JUNK.

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR THE ABOVE 500 grain sacks for sale at Kafka's Junk Store, corner of Oak and Front streets

DRY GOODS.

FALL IMPORTATIONS

AT

"THE WHITE HOUSE!"

OF

ENTIRELY NEW AND SEASONABLE LINES OF

DRESS GOODS!

DRESS GOODS!

DRESS GOODS!

Comprising the Largest and most attractive Display ever exhibited in the city of

BLACK GROS GRAIN SILKS, all grades;

PLAIN COLORED SILKS, in the various new shades;

TRIMMING SILKS AND VELVETS;

CLOAK VELVETS;

IRISH AND FRENCH POPLINS;

EMPRESS CLOTHS;

FRENCH MERINOS;

VIGOGNES, EPANGLES, CACHEMERES;

DRAP D'ETE, TAMISE, ARMURES.

BIARRITZ, &c, &c.

Special attention is directed to our brands of

ALPACA LUSTRES,

which for quality and brilliancy of color cannot be surpassed on the Coast

IN OUR

Fancy Goods Department

Will be found all the latest novelties in vogue including a full assortment of

Bugle Gimps, Bugle Fichues,
Bugle Fringes, Bugle Barbs,
Bugle Tassels, Bugle [illegible],
Bugle Ornaments, Bugle Buttons,

All colors in Ball Fringes, and an endless variety of Neck Ruching, &c.

TO THE

MILLINERY DEPARTMENT

We earnestly call the attention of Ladies to our very Superb and Recherche assortment of

FRENCH PATTERN

HATS AND BONNETS!

Untrimmed Velvet Hats,

Flowers, Feathers,

Turquoise Silks, Velvets and Gros Grains

TRIMMING AND SASH RIBBONS,

In any desired shade of color

All of which being of our own direct importation far exceed in style and beauty any of our former attractions.

LEWIS & STRAUSS,

No. 87 First Street.

P. VAN SCHUYVER

MILLINERY, DRY GOODS

AND NOTION HOUSE,

79 First Street,

HAS RECEIVED BY LAST STEAMERS A complete, by himself with care selected, Stock of

Fall and Winter Goods.

THE LARGEST AND FINEST ASSORTMENT OF

DRESS GOODS!

Ever brought to this Market

Everything pertaining to the

FANCY NOTION LINE.

The best Selection of

PATTERN BONNETS AND MILLINERY.

PRICES LOW TO SUIT THE TIMES

New Goods to replenish by every Steamer

BONNETS AND HATS TRIMMED TO ORDER.

s16d2m

NEW CLOTHING STORE.

IF YOU ARE GOING TO THE FAIR GET YOUR outfit at my store at the lowest prices offered in the city

M. ROSENBLATT,

77 Front Street.

CARPETS, UPHOLSTERY; ETC.

WALTER BROS, 424 and 426 Broadway New York | D W & E. WALTER & CO Cor Battery and Market Streets, San Francisco

WALTER BROS.,

PORTLAND,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Carpets,

Oil Cloths,

Paper Hangings,

Window Shades,

Table and Piano Covers,

And a Full Line of

UPHOLSTERY GOODS.

Orders from the country will be promptly attended to

WALTER BROS.,

Nos. 92 and 94 First Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

BOARD OF TRADE NOTICE.

DAILY TELEGRAPHIC QUOTATIONS WILL be posted on the bulletin board at the rooms of the Board of Trade at 9 A M as follows

Price of Gold in New York

Price of Greenbacks in San Francisco.

Price of Sterling Exchange in New York.

Price of Wheat, per cental, in Liverpool.

Price of Floating Cargoes in Liverpool

These quotations are for the use of all members to whom the rooms are now open

o dtf WILLIAM REID Secretary

FIRE NOTICE

A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE BOARD OF Delegates Portland Fire Department will be held on Saturday evening, October 10 1874 at 7 30 o clock sharp for the purpose of receiving and considering a report from the Secretary of Engine Company No 4 and for the transaction of any other business which may be brought before the meeting

By order of the President

CHAUNCEY BALL

Secretary, P F D

Portland October 8, 1874. o9d2t

CLOSING OUT! DOORS & WINDOWS

Builders and Carpenters, note that we [illegible] Doors and Windows at once, BELOW COST! We are not going to keep them in Store.

ON HAND, A LARGE STOCK OF

PAINTS, OILS, BRUSHES,

VARNISHES, all grades, GLASS, all sizes.

Give me a Call. We defy Competition.

McGEE, O'TOOLE & CO.,

88 First Street, near Central Market

S. SHERLOCK,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

SADDLERY, HARNESS, SADDLERY HARDWARE,

HILL'S CONCORD STAGE AND BUGGY HARNESS, ETC., ETC.

SALES-ROOMS—No. 61 Front Street and No. 62 First Street PORTLAND.

150 DOZEN ASSORTED TEAM COLLARS ON HAND.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.

W. V. B. WARDWELL, 40 California street, San Francisco

C L DELL 88 Front street, Portland, Oregon

WARDWELL & DELL,

SHIPPING,

Forwarding & Commission

And Agents for

STAR LINE PACIFIC PACKETS

For

PORTLAND AND PUGET SOUND.

FORWARDING & COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA, OREGON

ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE CONsignments of Goods to be forwarded to all points in Oregon and Idaho and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE

For the Storage of Goods, and a large experience, which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to Consignments solicited. Mark goods Care J. R. F. U.

Always on hand, a full assortment of

Groceries, Provisions and Clothing,

MECHANICS', MINERS', & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS

And a large Stock of

IRON AND STEEL,

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH

LAMP CHIMNEYS

LAMP CHIMNEYS!

Call and examine before Purchasing Elsewhere,

DITHRIDGE'S

Patent Oval, Patent Welted, Patent Annealed and Royal XX Flint Glass, Extra Heavy

LAMP CHIMNEYS!

For sale in Lots to suit, by

M. SELLING,

85 FRONT STREET.

BLUE LICK

KENTUCKY
BLUE LICK
WHISKEY

WHISKEY.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whiskey, I am in receipt of an invoice of the same, in barrels, half barrels and cases, which I am prepared to offer to the trade at jobbing rates.

H. FLECKENSTEIN,

SOLE AGENT.

Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors,

No. 147 First, near Taylor street.

P GOLDSMITH. L. LOEWENBERG

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG

(Successors to Friedman & Co.)

22 and 24 Front St., O. S. N. Co.'s [illegible]

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, METALS,

AND

TINMEN'S STOCK.

AGENCY for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES

HACHENEY & STEMME,

GROCERS,

Cor. First and Taylor Sts.

A COMPLETE STOCK OF

FRESH GOODS.

PROMPT ATTENTION, FREE DELIVERY

THOMAS MAGEE,

310 Montgomery St., San Francisco,

REAL ESTATE AGENT,

AND PUBLISHER OF

REAL ESTATE CIRCULAR,

(Established 1865.)

City Real Estate sold at full rates for all parties, and Investments made for those seeking city property

REMODELLED.

MAISON DOREE,

Pine and First Streets

I HAVE THOROUGHLY OVERHAULED THE Maison Doree Restaurant and hereafter the upper floor will be used for the Main Dining Room.

OYSTERS will be served on the first floor where the BEST LIQUORS can be obtained at the Bar As heretofore I hope to see my old patrons and the public generally

Open from 4 A. M. to 12 P M Q. VOOS

FOR HONGKONG.

THE BARK

GARIBALDI

Will sail for HONGKONG on or about November 1st. For Freight or Passage apply to QUON HIE & CO.

SADDLERY.

WELCH & MORGAN,

FRONT ST., 3d DOOR BELOW of [illegible],

Manufacturers and Importers of

SADDLES,

HARNESS,

And Kaufs [illegible]

SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER

Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.

We [illegible] we sell at the LOWEST [illegible]

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Nav'g'tion Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

[illegible] day) at 5 o'clock A. M.

[illegible] WALLULA—Monday, and Friday at 5 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A M

[illegible] TACOMA [illegible] at 6 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA [illegible] A. M, S. G. REED Vice President

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY

Special Notice!

This Company will hereafter carry

[illegible]

From Portland and the Dalles

[illegible]

[illegible] 14, 1874. J C A [illegible]

Oregon Steamship Company's

STEAMBOAT.

Notice

FROM AND AFTER [illegible] DAY, [illegible] 22d, the

E. N. COOKE

Will leave OREGON CITY every day (Sunday excepted) at 7:30 A. M. for Portland [illegible] will leave Portland for O. C. City at 3:30 P. M.

[illegible] the DAYTON [illegible]

[illegible]

All Freight by this line [illegible] FREE OF DRAYAGE

[illegible] J. D. [illegible]

ASTORIA BOAT.

Willamette River [illegible] Co.'s

STEAMER

WILLAMETTE CHIEF

Will leave Alder Street Wharf every

Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 A M

Returning—Monday, Wednesday and Friday

PASSAGE—Portland to Kalama [illegible]

Portland to Astoria [illegible] $1 00

FREIGHT [illegible] $1 00

For Yamhill River!

WILLAMETTE RIVER TRANSPORTATION COMPANY'S [illegible]

GOVERNOR GROVER

Will leave Portland [illegible] Wednesday, and Friday morning at 8 o'clock, A. M., returning on Tuesday Thursday and Saturday

Passage from Portland to Oregon City	—	25
" "	Butteville	.50
" "	Dayton	$1 00
Freight per ton	—	2.00

LIGHTERAGE AND TOWAGE

The WILLAMETTE RIVER TRANSPORTATION COMPANY is now prepared to offer [illegible] in

Lightering & Towing of Ships

Between this Port and Astoria,

AT REDUCED RATES.

WILLAMETTE RIVER TRANSPORTATION CO

Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,

JAS. W [illegible]

WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM WASHINGTON Street Wharf for Vancouver at 2:30 P M. Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For [illegible]

People's Accommodation!

For [illegible]

On and after Tuesday, June 9th, the Steamer ONWARD will leave the American Exchange Wharf for all points on the Columbia to Monticello and Freeport, and below Freeport when business offers

Returning will leave Freeport every Monday Wednesday and Friday at 6 o clock A. M.—running the Willamette Slough on Monday and Tuesday, and Lewis river on Wednesday and Thursday

For Freight or Passage apply on board, to G W THAYER, Captain

T. O'CONNOR & CO.

424 Sansome Street, near Clay, San Francisco, Cal.

Commission Merchants.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA PRODUCE,

FRUIT, SEEDS, GRAIN, ETC., ETC.

Consignments solicited, and all orders promptly filled.

Refers by permission to O'CONNOR & MARKEY, Portland Oregon.

GEO. MORROW & CO.

GRAIN AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

DEALERS IN

CALIFORNIA AND OREGON PRODUCE.

CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED

20 Clay St., and 28 Commercial St., San Francisco.

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 10, 1874.

LOAVES AND FISHES.

RESPECTFULLY DEDICATED TO THE PRESENT LEGISLATURE.

Many fashions we borrow, some greater some less,
In manners and morals, religion and dress;
Follow suit after London and Paris, no doubt,
Apt as monkeys in aping the styles they send out;
But there's habits as deeper in in-[illegible] lives,
Stronger far than the longing our daughters and wives
[illegible] in the [illegible] of a [illegible] or a bonnet—
Let me intimate one, as the point of my sonnet.

[illegible] of course, is essential—I hope they will choose
[illegible] in beauty, from chignon to shoes;
What the sex is peculiar for, as we suppose,
From the lead to satin inclining to clothes.
While the masculine mind has far different wishes,
Which are briefly expressed in the phrase "Loaves and Fishes."

If we know but the facts, let our public men say,
If one of them gets constitutional pay?
How ingenious they are, with sly arts to increase
Their gains, subdividing some thousands apiece;
From the Governor down, by an organized plan,
To the last appointee, like master, like man,
With clerks and [illegible], with traveling fees,
Divided around with judicious degrees,
From the Treasury [illegible] to the Mileage Bill;
What wit and address, all their pouches to fill,
A sort of State restaurant, with official dishes,
Where the boarders get fat on free Loaves and [illegible]

It's a way that they have, perhaps its correct,
A matter, of course, like cause and effect;
After getting elected with manifold toils,
The next thing is simply dividing the spoils;
Which, when [illegible] it is surely no wonder
The last step succeeds, in the phrase [illegible] Plunder.

There's a cry for reform! but it [illegible]
The women come asking the ballot [illegible]
Retrenchment's all right, as the Grangers' pet hobby,
But [illegible] in the lobby;
Let the women attend to their household affairs,
And the Grangers go back to wheat raising for [illegible]
There are men—we all know them—whose habits and wishes
Just fit them to nibble the Loaves and the Fishes.

FARMER BOY.

THE RAILROAD AND TELEGRAPH SYSTEM OF GERMANY.

[illegible]

There are now in Germany 16,000 miles of railway lines, the greater part of which is double-track with heavy steel rails. These roads are built in the most perfect and enduring manner, and completely equipped with rolling [illegible], and are carefully run and handled [illegible] roads.

In the Southern States of Germany,—Bavaria, Saxony, Wurtemburg, and Baden,—almost all the railroads were constructed by those States, and are owned and operated by them.

The Prussian Government own and operate fifteen trunk-lines of double-track railway, of a length of something over 4,700 miles, twenty-seven companies, representing as many different lines, own and manage 8,000 miles of Prussian railways, but many of them are merely single-track, local roads. At a period not far removed, the whole of the railways of Prussia will be national property, as the Government is continually purchasing them in, and building new lines [illegible]. The Government dictates the freight and passenger rates which all the companies may charge, and also the time-tables and running connections [illegible] the amount [illegible] for carrying the mails and express-packages. When the companies demur or object to this complete Government control and supervision over their business, the Government proposes at once to purchase their roads, and thus end their controversy. There are no "Grangers" in Germany. People are satisfied with the rates charged, as they know that whatever profit [illegible] many is the

LIGHTEST TAXED COUNTRY IN EUROPE.

The taxes are hardly half as high as in France, Austria, or Italy, in proportion to the value of property. The Germans enjoy the most economical Government of all the great nations of the world, and perhaps the one most carefully and honestly administered.

The whole budget of the Empire for 1874 is fixed at 148,242,000 thalers, or $111,180,000 of American money. Of this sum $71,500,000 will be expended in the support of the Imperial army [illegible] very small [illegible] compared with what it costs to maintain the 30,000 troops in the United States; but then the purchasing power of money is much [illegible] than in America, and the army of the latter is scattered over the vast, uninhabited regions of the Far West. But the French army of equal numbers under arms costs one-third more than the German, showing the difference in the economy of administration in the two countries. The German navy only costs $10,000,000 per annum, and it [illegible]. For pensions there is appropriated $12,500,000, which is a legacy from the war with France.

The [illegible] source of Imperial revenue is from the tariff, which yields about $30,000,000; but the duties are very low, scarcely averaging 10 [illegible], while a majority of imported articles [illegible] on the free list. The Germans have

NO FAITH IN THE DOCTRINE OF PROTECTION

of industry by taxing one class in order to furnish subsidies for another.

The net profits on the Alsace-Lorraine Railway lines, purchased by the Empire from the French, are estimated at $2,546,000; and that derived from the postal service and telegraph business, over and above all expenses, are estimated at $3,250,000 for the year 1874. The Imperial Government owns and operates all the telegraph wires in Germany, in connection with the Postoffice Department. The people of Germany would [illegible] to trust this business to the selfish rapacity of company-monopoly. The tariff of charges is as follows: For a [illegible] of 20 words anywhere within the "first zone," of say, 150 miles distance, 5 groschens, equal to 15 cents; within the "second zone" of 150 miles, 10 groschens, or 30 cents; within the "third zone," from one end of Germany to the other, over 300 and under 900 miles, 15 groschens, or 40 [illegible] additional [illegible] preferential messages sent in advance of their turn, one and a half to twice the foregoing rates.

It will thus be [illegible] that telegraph rates in Germany are hardly one-third [illegible] in the United States; but then it must be borne in mind that a dollar in this country represents [illegible] then in America. Still the rates in Germany are much less than in the United States.

One [illegible] why the German Imperial expenditures are so light is, that the Empire has

A VERY INSIGNIFICANT DEBT.

The interest to be paid on the National debt is less than [illegible] of Prussia, with 25,000,000 of inhabitants, has a debt of [illegible] which $150,000,000 was incurred in the construction of State railroads. This includes the debts of the annexed States of Hanover, [illegible], Holstein, Hamburg, Frankfort, etc. The other States have debts in proportion to the railroads they have built, and money expended for other purposes.

The [illegible] for the year 1873, including the net receipts from State railways, amounted to $157,000,000, and the expenditures to $147,000,000. The surplus of $10,000,000 is applied in constructing new railways for the State.

The salaries of all the clergy, Catholic as well as Protestant, including the Jewish Rabbis, are [illegible] by the State Government. Thus the Prussian Government expended last year about $9,500,000 for the support of the clergy. There are in all Germany 16,000 Protestant pastors, ministering to 28,000,000 of Protestant [illegible] doing the same thing for 14,000,000 of Catholic inhabitants.

A ROMANCE IN HIGH LIFE.—At the gaming table the Duke of Richmond incurred a debt of honor to Lord Cadogan, which he was unable to pay, and it was agreed that his son, a lad of fifteen, who bore the title of Earl of March, should marry the still younger daughter of Lord Cadogan. The boy was sent for from school and the girl from the nursery; a clergyman was in attendance, and the children were told that they were to be married upon the spot. The girl had nothing to say; the boy cried out, "They surely are not going to marry me to that dowdy!" But married they were. A post-chaise was at the door; the bridegroom was [illegible] off with his tutor to make the grand tour, and the bride was sent back to her mother. Lord March remained abroad for several years, after which he returned to London a [illegible] handsome young man, but in no haste to meet his wife, whom he had never [illegible] except upon the occasion of their hasty marriage. So he tarried in London to amuse himself. One night at the [illegible] his eye was attracted to a beautiful young lady in the boxes. "Who is that?" he asked of a gentleman beside him. "You must be a stranger in London," was the reply; "not to know the toast of the town, the beautiful Lady March!" The Earl went straight to the box, announced himself, and claimed his bride. The two fell in love with each other on the spot, and lived long and happily together; and when the husband died she also died of a broken heart within a few months.—*The Galaxy.*

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

FRIDAY EVENING, October 9, 1874.

Gold in New York, 110.

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying, 90; selling 91.

Legal tenders in San Francisco, 91 buying, 91½ selling.

Sight exchange on San Francisco, coin ¼ pe discount; currency ¼ of 1 per cent. prem.

Sight exchange on New York, coin ¾ of one per cent. prem., and currency ½ of one per cent.

Gold bars, 72c.

Latest telegrams to the Portland Board of Trade are as follows: Liverpool, October 9.—California white wheat, range of average per cental, 10s@10s 6d; California club, 10s 7d@11s. London, October 9.—Wheat, California average quality for shipment, 45s ℔ qr of 500 lbs. California average on the passage, just shipped, 45s. California average quality, nearly due at Queenstown, 45s ℔ qr of 500 lbs. The Liverpool wheat market for spot cargoes is quiet.

In our local finances the demand for loanable funds is quite active, and the surplus in the hands of outside parties and at the banks is being drawn on largely by the increasing movement in grain circles. However, we notice as yet the absence of any fears as to the market being at all pinched by any serious lack during the fall season.

The general condition of trade is not materially changed since our last review. As a rule, tradesmen are busily engaged in filling orders and making shipments, and while the volume of business is not larger than average, it may, perhaps, be noted as the safest of any season for a number of years.

A Needed Reform

Is provided in the bill now before our State Legislature, entitled "An Act to Establish a Standard of Weights and Measures," etc. Heretofore there has been too much loose work in such matters in Oregon for the credit of our State, both in transactions among our own people and with those abroad. It is too true that almost everything from a ton of coal to a pound of butter is often found to fall a little short of what it is sold for, when properly weighed or measured; the giving of 110 solid feet of wood for a cord, 14 ounces of butter for a pound, 4½ gallons of syrup for a keg, 1,700 pounds of coal for a ton, are entirely too common, and men who are deemed honest as the world now goes, do them almost as a matter of custom. In almost every other State in the Union, buyers are protected from such wrongs by the provisions of law, and we hope for the good name of Oregon that the bill now pending or one of similar provisions will be passed before the session closes.

The Wheat Prospects.

The tonnage supply this season has been so far ahead of the movement in the grain crop that shipowners and exporters have become somewhat discouraged over the prospect, and while holders of grain may be under the impression that the entire crop must be moved at some time during the season, there are chances that the countries which compete with us in the markets of England may furnish a full supply, and keep prices down to a very low figure throughout the year. A letter in the New York *Tribune*, bearing date September 26th, on this subject says:

[illegible] the close of navigation more than now is not explained—and that, therefore, the railroads may expect an [illegible] winter business. How true or false these hopes may prove to be, time alone can determine, but viewed in the light of experience, they certainly appear delusive. The farmer [illegible] will not accept the present market. What is there to indicate a future advance, or even the sustaining of present prices. Great Britain is the only country that is short, and [illegible] which last year were [illegible] buying from us, are this year our competitors in selling [illegible] on the part of our farmers in accepting the situation, reduces the [illegible] which we should ship this year, as the English market is steadily being supplied from other sources. On Friday, the 25th inst., wheat sold in Liverpool at [illegible] and 9s. [illegible] per 100 lbs, the [illegible] decline. [illegible] English and only foreign market there is to be this year, on what are our Western farmers to depend for a market unless on home consumption? Now, while the actual total of wheat in sight on the 19th inst., is some 1,750,000 [illegible] than at the same time in 1873, the quantity in store at and east of Buffalo is 1,568,000 [illegible], against 735,400 bushels in 1873, an increase of 833,000 bushels. The exports of wheat from New York since Jan. 1, 1874, have been 28,061,700 bushels, against 12,844,000 bushels in 1873, while for the [illegible] only 570,000 bushels against [illegible] bushels in the corresponding week of 1873.

While the [illegible] in the above extract [illegible] the common [illegible] of wheat from the [illegible] States, which is inferior to the average Pacific Coast product, there can be but little doubt that the possibilities of a full supply from other sources keeping the demand for our grain in check [illegible] foundation.

[illegible]

The movement [illegible], and the aggregate [illegible] week in the State [illegible] any previous week of the season. While quotations are unchanged since yesterday, the conviction seems to be spreading that no material advance is likely to occur during the fall months, and many are now moving to get their crops off their hands, or at least stored along the line of transportation before the [illegible] of the rainy season. From the McMinnville paper we learn that the Grangers of Yamhill county have made arrangements to load one of the vessels here, receiving 44 cents a bushel advance and damage at a reasonably low figure, but which is not given. At Albany a cargo is getting [illegible] for the Arbutus. The Dovenby, Soren Berner, Brighton, One, and perhaps the St. Patrick, will be on the berth next week, and will, to all present appearance, have reasonably quick dispatch. The warehouses in the interior are [illegible] full, and grain is still [illegible] them faster [illegible] seaboard.

As will be seen at the head of these columns, foreign advices denote 1d better for club in Liverpool with a quiet market.

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship Oriflamme, for San Francisco, with [illegible] cargo of [illegible] produce [illegible] this afternoon.

The steamer John L. Stephens will leave San Francisco for this port at the usual hour to-morrow.

The bark St. Nicholas, for Liverpool, has her cargo of grain on board, and will probably go down the river to-morrow.

The ship Huntly Castle has again taken her berth at the east-side wharf, and will complete her cargo this week.

The ship Dovenby has been chartered, and will begin to load early next week.

The bark Camelia is also nearly laden, and will drop down the river to-morrow.

The bark Cambridge, from San Francisco, is discharging a cargo of assorted merchandise at Central docks.

The schooner [illegible] lies at the O. S. S. Co.'s dock with her cargo in and ready to sail.

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, October 9.—Wheat—$1 60, 1 47½, 1 45.

Flour—Extra, $4 87½@5 12½.

Hay—$9@14.

Potatoes—Pigeon Point, $1 15@1 37½; Cuffee Cove, $1 10@1 15; Halfmoon Bay, 87½@$1 10

Oats—$1 40@1 60

Barley—Market firm; bright coast, $1 07½@1 10; fair brewing, $1 15

[illegible] Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend.
By order of N. G.

[illegible] Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited [illegible]
By order of N. G.

NOMINATION FOR CHIEF ENGINEER.

THE FOLLOWING PREAMBLE AND RESOLUTIONS were unanimously adopted at a meeting held by Protection Engine Company No. 4, on Thursday, October 1, 1874:

WHEREAS, The time is fast approaching in which it will, in accordance with law, become the duty of the FIRE DEPARTMENT to select from among its members a suitable person in whose ability and integrity we may safely rely in times of great danger, for the office of CHIEF ENGINEER; and

WHEREAS, The known ability as well as the past services of ROBERT HOLMAN point to him as being the right man in the right place; therefore, be it

Resolved by this Company, That we hereby NOMINATE and agree to support ROBERT HOLMAN, a member of this Company and present FOREMAN thereof, for the office of CHIEF ENGINEER of the PORTLAND FIRE DEPARTMENT at the coming election for Chief and Assistant Engineers, to be held on the first Monday in December, 1874.

Resolved, That these resolutions be published in the daily papers of this city.

J. C. CARSON, Pres't.
R. S. MCLEAN, Sec'y.
o2did

ADVERTISED LETTERS.

LIST OF LETTERS REMAINING IN THE Portland Postoffice, Oct. 10, 1874. Persons calling for these letters must give the date on which they are advertised.

Ladies' List

Bauer, Mrs Maria	Miller, Miss A E
Brooks, Mrs S	Newberd, Miss Mary
Campbell, Mrs E	Owens, Miss B A
Crawford, Margara J	Rush, Mrs C
Congdon, Mrs E	Ralston, Miss M
Clatwood, Miss C	Radmacher, Miss Kate
Doane, Miss Mary	Ross, Mrs L
Dickerson, Miss F L	Swain, Miss C
Forseth, Miss Emma	Smith, Mrs M
Field, Mrs M	Sammon, Miss B J
Harrington, Mrs T	Stillman, Mrs C
Higley, Miss Anna	Thomas, Miss E
Herren, Miss M	Walsh, Miss M
Kellogg, Elizabeth	Wolf, Mrs J
Long, Mrs Dick	Ward, Mrs M H
Lent, Miss	Yocum, Miss Ida
Mitchell, Miss R	Yocum, Miss Josie

Gentlemen's List.

Adams, J	Hoot, James	Orton, Mr
Anderson, J A	Hark, James	Royal, R J
Adams, Mr	Jackson, H	Rogers, Alex
Alberts, H H	Knotiller, M	Rogers, Geo
Blume, F	Kindle, F	Roberts, J F
Brown, Ira P	Kearney, W J	Rodway, F
Bourke, J A	King, F W	Robertson, T J
Breck, John	Kearney, S & K	Rosenstock, C A
Brown, O A	Kinney, M J	Snelling, Martin
Campbell, Thos	Lund, Otto	Sawtelle, C M
Connaughan, M	Lang, T S	Shaw, D W
Chadwick, Judge E B	Libby, F W	Smith, Leon
Claes, H	Lamperth, L	Starr, J H
Cullahan, M	Long, John	Stearns, Joseph
Cotton, N H	Lenox, G W	Slam, Samuel
DeCrow, Dan'l	Lane, J B	Scott, Wm
Dorn, James	Lindinbaum, M	Simmons, John
Davidson, L	Louis, J E	Smith, Capt H
Durbin, Joseph	Markley, H H	Stone, J W
Davis J L	Mack, C H	Salling, P
Ewing, James	McGrath, John	Schneadel, Jos
Edgecomb, W	Moulton, C E	Smith, Geo
Evans, Jesse	Mathis, Sam'l	Starr, J H
Elliott, E	McMannis, M	Seely, A
Epler, John	Moran, Thos	Tillotson, R H
Fargher, S	Moore, W S	Tonont, G
Frint, Wm	Mall'wusk'y, M	Tigart, W
Franklin, H S	McKay, A W	Turner, S M
Gray, W P	Mosart, I	Titus, Perry
Gillahan, G B	Nolan, M	Walker, F
Hass, Henry	Ogeron, Andrew	Welch, C
Haley, Wm	Paquette, Jos	Whipple, Geo
Homond, Frank	Pomeroy, J	Wilson, Samuel
Hatch, Z J	Powell, B D	Walker, John
Hanley, Thos	Porger, Herman	Whalen, J H
Howell, W E	Poldurmon, A	Winne, S H
		Wagner, F B
		Whipple, W R
		Wood, T H

GEO. E. COLE, P. M.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

JOHN B. PILKINGTON, M. D.
OCULIST AND AURIST.
ROOM 2—DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS
Office Hours—10 to 12, 3 to 4 and 7 to 8 P. M.

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
Physician and Accoucheur.
RESIDENCE AND OFFICE—Third street between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square. Calls attended in any part of the City. Batteries for sale and instructions given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.

DR. CHAS. SHUMACHER,
OFFICE—PFUNDER'S DRUG STORE.
Residence—Third street, bet. Salmon and Main.

MARKETS.

HOME AGAIN!
J. S. KELLER,
Has returned to the
COR. MADISON AND FIRST STREETS,
Where he will be prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

PORTLAND MARKET.
E. H. GARLING,
Cor. MORRISON and SECOND STREETS,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the [illegible] of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the city, Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF, VEAL AND MUTTON.

[illegible] SCHUH
INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND the public generally to call at his
NEW BUTCHER SHOP,
Washington St., one door East of Third.

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

JOHN R. FOSTER,
CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.
Dealer in
Howe's Platform and Counter Scales.
THE BEST IN USE.
Shelf and Builders' Hardware.
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY
Miners's Goods,
Nails, Rope, Shovels, Anvils, Axes, Etc.
All of which are offered at the Lowest Rates.
He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Would invite particular attention to buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

MISCELLANEOUS.

REMOVAL
And Enlargement of Business.

ZAN BROTHERS & CO.,
J. GILLESPIE, M. ZAN, San Francisco. | F. ZAN, 8 N. Front St., Portland Ogn

ZAN BROS. & CO.
Are prepared to meet the demands of their Patrons and the Public in general, in the line of
WOOD AND WILLOW WARE!
As they are now in receipt of
A Large and Splendid Stock
Of every variety of Goods in the above line.

Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.
HAVING ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL parts of Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories, we are prepared to do a General Express and Freighting business in all its branches.
Freight or Packages will be called for in any part of the city (by giving proper notice) and forwarded with dispatch to any part of the world, through our own and connecting Expresses, at Greatly Reduced rates.
COLLECTIONS MADE, and Commissions for Purchase of Goods, etc. etc., will receive prompt attention.
We shall continue to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual on all the principal cities of the United States, the Canadas and Europe, and to sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE when desired.
WELLS, FARGO & CO

JOURNAL OF ARMY LIFE!
BY R. GLISAN, M. D.,
Full of Incidents of Border Life on the Plains, and of the Oregon and Washington Territorial Indian Wars.
CONTAINS ARTICLES ON THE INDIANS AND their relations to the Government, Garrison Society, and the Climates of the Southwest, and Northwest Coast. It is a beautiful octavo volume of over 500 pages, and has 21 full-page engravings. Price, $3 50. For sale by J. K. GILL & CO., Portland, Or.
o3daw3m

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co.
[illegible]
To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 3d, 1873, at 4 A. M.
DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN
PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG
As follows:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	7:30 A. M.	Roseburg	7:10 P. M.
Roseburg	5:00 A. M.	Portland	4:15 P. M.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.
DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	3:50 P. M.	Albany	8:25 P. M.
Albany	5:30 A. M.	Portland	10:05 A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS
DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	6:15 A. M.	Junction	5:00 P. M.
Junction	5:15 A. M.	Portland	5:15 P. M.

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.
Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.
Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office,
Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing,
PORTLAND.
Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.
Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.
J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Sup't.
E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

The Oregon Central R. R. Co.
[illegible]
To take Effect Monday, March 30th, 1874, at 6 A. M.
Daily Trains will run between
PORTLAND AND ST. JOSEPH
AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	3:00 P. M.	St. Joseph	7:00 P. M.
St. Joseph	6:00 A. M.	Portland	10:00 A. M.

Connecting at Cornelius with Stages for Forest Grove; at St. Joseph for all points South and West—Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, Monmouth, Independence, Buena Vista and Corvallis.
Passengers received at Fourth street siding on giving signal to the train, but are prohibited from getting on or off the train at any other point on the street.
Passengers getting on the train at Ticket Stations without tickets will be charged twenty-five cents extra.
On and after Sunday, August 16, there will be no trains run on Sundays.
Freight received at the Company's New Warehouse, and will not be received for shipment after 4 P. M.
J. BRANDT, Jr.

Northern Pacific Railroad.
PACIFIC DIVISION.
[illegible]
KALAMA TO TACOMA.
DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Kalama	11:20 A. M.	Tacoma	5:30 P. M.
Tacoma	6:30 A. M.	Kalama	12 40 P. M.

CONNECTING
At Kalama with O. S. N. Co.'s Boats for all points on Columbia River.
At Tenino with stages for Olympia.
At Tacoma with Steamers for all points on Puget Sound daily, and on Wednesdays and Saturdays with Steamers for Victoria and Stikine Mines.

SUMMER EXCURSION
From Portland to Victoria and Return, via O. S. N. Co., N. P. R. R. and P. S. S. N. Co.
ROUND TRIP, $20!
To Tourists and Families forming CLUBS OF Five OR MORE, tickets, good for the entire season, will be sold for the above rates.
This route presents to tourists and pleasure parties one of the pleasantest and most comfortable trips on the Pacific coast.
Tickets for sale at the office of the O. S. N. Co., Portland, Or.
J. W. SPRAGUE, General Superintendent.
H. W. FAIRWEATHER, Gen'l Freight and Ticket Agent.

OYSTERS.

GRAND OPENING TO-NIGHT.
Pacific Oyster and Chop House
Is the most popular place on the Pacific Coast.
Oysters and Meals in Every Style.
JOHN MOON, Prop'r.
Cor. Second and Stark Sts., Portland.

OYSTERS! OYSTERS!
EASTERN OYSTERS,
PER AJAX:
Come in fine order, at the
GEM SALOON.
Also—CHOICE SHOALWATER BAY.
Best Eastern Oysters ... 75c per doz.
Extra Fine Shoalwater Bay ... 50c per hundred.

GO TO
JOE WATSON'S
(63 Front street.)
TO-NIGHT
For an A No. 1 Oyster Stew.

Eastern Oysters per Steamers
AND
SELECTED SHOALWATER BAY
OYSTERS
AT
ALISKY & HEGELE'S.
Something New!
PAN-ROAST-OYSTERS!
The Favorite Dish. Call and try them.

OYSTERS!
M. KEITH,
Importer and Dealer in
New York Transplanted and Shoalwater Bay Oysters,
60 First Street, Portland.

OYSTERS! OYSTERS! OYSTERS!
WE WILL RECEIVE FRESH SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS every Tuesday and Saturday evening, which we will sell at the Lowest Market Price. Also per each steamer, fresh "Eastern" Oysters.
All orders from abroad promptly attended to.
F. A. BEAN & CO., Portland, Oregon.
Or, A. WING & CO., Oysterville, W. T.

PUGET SOUND
OYSTERS AND CLAMS,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, OPENED OR IN shell. Orders received and filled promptly
AT REDUCED PRICES,
By T. D. SHORTS, First street, between Washington and Stark, Portland, and by W. H. FIFE, New Tacoma. Hotels and Restaurants will find it to their interest to give us a call.
s10d1m

BIVALVES.
FOR A SPLENDID DISH OF EASTern or Shoalwater Bay Oysters, go to
SCHMEER BROS.,
First, near Stark.
Accommodation for social parties up stairs.

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED, AND COIN AND CURRENCY accounts kept, subject to Check at sight.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds prompt remitted.
INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time Deposits.
Coin & Currency Exchange
(Sight and Telegraphic,) for sale on
SAN FRANCISCO, NEW YORK,
ST. LOUIS, CHICAGO.
Bills of Exchange,
Drawn in the usual way, for any sum desired, on
LONDON, HONG KONG,
PARIS, BERLIN,
FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.
Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.
President ... HENRY FAILING.
Cashier ... JAMES STEEL.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities
SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency; for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on
LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN, FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN.

THE
BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital ... $1,562,500
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000 000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 East India Avenue, Leadenhall Street, London.
BRANCHES
In Vancouver Island, British Columbia, San Francisco and Portland.
AGENCIES
In New York, Canada, Scotland and Ireland.
Exchange for sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York and Canada
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

WEB-FOOT FINANCIAL REPOSITORY
AND
SAVINGS EMPORIUM;
WHICH MEANS THAT THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to received money on deposit, and allow eight per cent. interest on three months and 9 per cent. on six months' deposits. Depositors can draw their money however at any time, by losing the interest and *one hundred per cent. of the principal!!* We keep no hired help; live on cheap diet; buy our wearing apparel at a second-hand clothing store; don't close up Saturday afternoons at 1 o'clock; and by strict economy and *taking more interest in our business* than the Banks, are enabled to offer extra inducements over them. Depositors will be doubly secure by leaving their money with us, for immediately on its receipt we will loan it out, and a burglar, sharp enough to go through our vaults and steal the notes, would avail himself of the first good opportunity to return them and never attempt their collection *on so small a per centage!!*
If your neighbor owes you, "make a note of it," and sell it to us.
If you want to rent a house, come to us!
If you want to buy a farm or a house in the city, also come!
If you want to borrow money, come likewise!
If you want to loan your money, by all means come!
If you want legal papers executed, come!
If you want to insure your life, come!
If you want to sell gold dust, commercial paper, or buy or sell greenbacks, come to
DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN, Brokers.

The Anglo-Californian Bank,
(LIMITED,)
412 California Street, San Francisco.
London Office, 3 Angel Court,
New York Agents, J. & W. Seligman & Co. 21 Broad Street.
AUTHORIZED
Capital Stock - $6,000,000
Will receive Deposits, open Accounts, make Collections, buy and sell Exchange and Bullion, loan Money and issue Letters of Credit available throughout the world.
FREDERICK F. LOW, IGN. STEINHART, } Managers.
oc15dly

MASONIC SAVINGS AND LOAN BANK,
NO 6 POST STREET, MASONIC TEMPLE, San Francisco. Moneys received on Term and Ordinary Deposit—Dividends paid Semi-Annually. Loans made on approved security. Certificates of Deposit issued payable at New York, Philadelphia, Boston, and the principal cities of the Atlantic States and Canada. This Bank solicits the patronage of all persons. Wm. H. Culver, President; Frances Smith, Vice President; H. T. Graves, Sec'y; Leonidas E. Pratt, Attorney.
a11dawfim

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

RE-OPENED!
CLARENDON HOTEL!
Corner of F and First Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
THIS MAGNIFICENT HOTEL NEWLY FURnished throughout in a superb manner, is now open for the reception of guests.
The Finest Rooms and the Best Table, in Oregon, at moderate prices
Situated within two blocks of the Depots of the Oregon and California and Oregon Central Railroads, and within one block of the wharf of the Oregon Steamship Company.
Street Cars pass the door.
Free Coach to and from the House.
Street Car tickets furnished free to guests.
HALLETT & KIMBALL.

THOMPSON HOUSE,
First and Jefferson Streets.

Board and Lodging, per week	$5 00
Board, without Lodging	4 00
Board and Lodging, per day	75

The House is new and hard finished, and the board is as good as any first class house.
HOUSE OPEN ALL NIGHT.
Men with families will be charged moderately.
A Wagon attends the Steamers and Railroads.
Employers in want of help, please call.

BRANDRETH HOUSE,
Cor. Broadway, Canal and Lispenard Sts., NEW YORK.
Conducted on the European Plan.
Single rooms, $1, $1.50 and $2 per day. Double and family rooms, $2, $3, $4, and $5 per day. Meals can be had at all hours.
Situated in the center of the business quarter.
WILLIAM J. KERR, Proprietor.
au31deod3m

CHEMEKETA HOTEL,
SALEM, OREGON,
THOMAS SMITH, - PROPRIETOR.
Late of the Empire Hotel, The Dalles.
Having leased this Magnificent Hotel for a term of years, it will be my sole object to please.
Free Coach to the House.
a18dly

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ordinance No. 1544.

AN ORDINANCE REQUIRING THE FILING OF Bonds for Liquor Licenses before payment for such license.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The Treasurer of the City of Portland is hereby prohibited from receiving any moneys for Liquor Licenses, under the provisions of Ordinance No. 1489, entitled "An Ordinance to provide for Licensing and Regulating Bar-Rooms and Drinking Shops," as amended by Ordinance No. 1512, until he shall be notified by the Auditor that the applicant for such license has filed an approved Bond as required by said Ordinance No. 1489.

Passed the Common Council September 25, 1874.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved September 26, 1874.

HENRY FAILING,
Mayor.

o3d5t

Ordinance No. 1535.

AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING THE CONstruction of a house for the use of Vigilance Hook and Ladder Company No. 1, a Bell Tower and Corporation Shed.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The Committee on Fire and Water and Chief Engineer are hereby authorized to advertise for, receive proposals and enter into contract (subject to the approval of the Common Council by resolution) with the lowest responsible bidder, for furnishing material and constructing a House on Lot 6 Block 50, for the use of Vigilance Hook and Ladder Company No. 1, and a Bell Tower and Corporation Shed, according to plans filed in the Auditor's office September 30th, 1874, provided the cost thereof shall not exceed fifty-five hundred dollars ($5,500).

Passed the Common Council September 30, 1874.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved October 1, 1874.

HENRY FAILING,
Mayor.

o3d5t

Twelfth Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON COUNCIL of the City of Portland propose to improve that part of Twelfth street lying between Washington and Jefferson streets by grading and laying sidewalks and crosswalks.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

oc5d10d

CITY LICENSES.

LICENSES FOR THE CURRENT QUARTER are now due, and payment thereof must be made on or before the 10th inst., at my office, No. 87 First Street.

Liquor dealers must have their bonds approved before payment can be made.

L. H. LEWIS,
Treasurer City of Portland.

Portland, Oct. 1, 1874.

LAW CARDS.

C. S. BELLINGER,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Room 18, Dekum's Building,
Portland, Oregon.

W. W. MORELAND,
Attorney at Law—Oregon City, Oregon.

GEO. H. DURHAM. R. T. THOMPSON, Jr.
DURHAM & THOMPSON,
Attorneys-at-Law.
109 First street, opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland.

C. M. KINCAID,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Odd Fellows' Temple,
Room No. 10.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
Attorneys at Law,
Rooms Nos. 7 and 8 in Glisan's Building, corner First and Ash Streets, Portland.

JOHN M. GEARIN,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Room 20, Dekum's Building.

A. C. GIBBS. E. G. HUGHES.
GIBBS & HUGHES,
Attorneys and Counselors at Law,
Room No. 4, Dekum's Building.

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law—Corvallis, Oregon.

THOS. J. DRYER.
Justice of the Peace.
OFFICE—Front Street, between B and C.

WASHINGTON
WATER PIPE MANUFACTURING
AND
WATER COMPANY,
OF OLYMPIA, W. T.
Incorporated under the Laws of Washington Territory.
WE ARE PREPARED TO MANUFACTURE Water or Gas Pipe of
1½, 2, 3, 4, 6 and 8 Inch Bore.
This Pipe is made in Sections eight feet long, rounded in a lathe and connected with a socket joint, and banded with iron, as shown in the cut, to stand any required pressure. The wood is preserved in Asphaltum, and is perfectly air and water tight. The Pipe is WARRANTED to give satisfaction. Send for Price List and Circular.

Rock River Paper Company's
PATENT
FELT ROOFING.
PUT ON FOR $6 50 PER SQUARE.
PREPARED PLASTERING BOARD,
Sheathing and Carpet Felt.
For sale by H. C. MORRICK,
Glisan's Buildings, First st., near Ash.

Regalia and Trimmings;
ONLY REGALIA HOUSE IN THE STATE,
MASONIC BOOKS AND BLANKS,
Gold and Silver Laces, Fringes,
Tassels, Stars, Bullion, Etc.
H. C. MORRICK
Glisan's Buildings, First st., near Ash.

PORTLAND
LIBRARY ASSOCIATION
ROOMS,
Corner of Stark and First Streets,
(Over Ladd & Tilton's Bank.)
Nearly 7500 Volumes.
And over 100 Papers and Periodicals.
Membership Free to All.
MONTHLY DUES $1 00—PAYABLE QUARTERLY.
Directors:
WILLIAM S. LADD, ADDISON C. GIBBS,
PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, C. H. LEWIS,
MATTHEW P. DEADY, M. W. FECHHEIMER,
L. H. WAKEFIELD, H. FAILING,
W. H. BRACKETT, LEHMAN BLUM.
M. P. Deady, President.
H. Failing, Vice President.
P. C. Schuyler, Treasurer.
M. W. Fechheimer, Corresponding Secretary.
Henry A. Oxer, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

WM. PFUNDER,
APOTHECARY AND CHEMIST,
DEUTSCHE APOTHEKE,
Corner of First and Oak streets, (Portland.)
PRESCRIPTIONS A SPECIALTY.

$200 Reward!

I WILL PAY THE ABOVE REWARD FOR THE apprehension and delivery to me at Hillsboro of JOHN TUTTLE, who, on the 27th ult., killed Geo. Benson. Said Tuttle is described as follows: About 5 feet 4 inches in hight, has a boyish appearance, black hair, dark complexion, small dark eyes, small moustache; weight about 130 pounds, and has a peculiar smile when in conversation.

CHAS. T. TOZIER,
Sheriff of Washington county, Oregon.

October 2, 1874.

KRUMBEIN & GILBERT
ARCHITECTS,
Room [illegible] Cree's Building, Stark St., bet. Front and First.

TO THE U[illegible]
Dr. Gibbon's [illegible]
623 [illegible]
DR. GIBBON has the [illegible] he has returned from [illegible] tals of Europe, and has [illegible] pensary, 623 K[illegible] San Francisco, where his [illegible] quiring his services may [illegible]
The Doctor has spent [illegible] seeking out new remedies [illegible] increased facilities for the [illegible] fering.
How many [illegible] female, are there who are [illegible] existence from the eff[illegible] from vices absorbed into [illegible] pallid, emaciated and [illegible] broken-down con[illegible] the happiness of [illegible] In this horrid situation [illegible] closes the scene. Let [illegible] tend to those who are [illegible] horrible, life-destroying [illegible] cared for and cured [illegible] immediately to DR. GI[illegible] made private diseases his [illegible] and who is certain to cure the [illegible] without mercury or any [illegible] portant to those who are [illegible] are interested in the welfare [illegible] careful of the many pretenders [illegible] all cities, publishing their [illegible] in a few days, imposing [illegible] the names of eminent ph[illegible] other places. Be sure [illegible] inquiry, or you may fall into [illegible] charlatans.
Seminal Emissions [illegible] This solitary vice, or [illegible] practiced by the youth [illegible] unlimited [illegible] by the following train of [illegible] combatted by [illegible] low countenance, dark spots [illegible] the head, ringing in the [illegible] of leaves and raising of [illegible] the [illegible] blurred [illegible] approaching stran[illegible] acquaintances, dis[illegible] memory, bectic [illegible] tions all at the face, [illegible] coughs, con[illegible] frequent insanity. If relief [illegible] apply [illegible], either in [illegible] have a cure [illegible] by his new [illegible] of treating this disease, which [illegible] Hundred Dollars to any [illegible] satisfactorily to him that he [illegible] plaint by either of the San Francisco [illegible]
[illegible] who are [illegible] ing under any of these fearful [illegible] forget the sacred [illegible] ner delay to obtain [illegible]
DR. GIBBON is [illegible] a [illegible] radical and [illegible] charge.
[illegible] by addr[illegible] a letter to Dr. [illegible] symptoms, length of time the di[illegible] and have medicines promptly [illegible] damage and curiosity, to any [illegible] with full and plain di[illegible] office or through Wells, Fargo [illegible] medicine will be forwarded [illegible] Union. All communications [illegible]
Caution to the Un[illegible]
Beware of the San Fran[illegible] who, with [illegible] the unwary. Some of the self [illegible] names are to be found in the [illegible] newspapers of San Francisco, and [illegible] tradesmen and became too lazy [illegible] Some [illegible] way to avoid imposition [illegible] Gibbon does not [illegible] Dr. Gibbon will [illegible] office of his ability to [illegible] to cure.
Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, [illegible] ner Commercial, San [illegible]
REMEMBER TO PUT BOX [illegible]
[illegible] Oregonian.

TO UNFORTU[illegible]
A SUFFERER FROM [illegible] and all disorders brought [illegible] etc., having tried in vain [illegible] discovered a new and [illegible] perience, warning and [illegible] pamphlet, mailed free, on [illegible] directed envelope. [illegible] Box 456 San Francisco, Cal.

SAN FRANCISCO [illegible]
N. W. SPAULD[illegible]
Saw Smithing & Repairing [illegible]
ESTABLISHMENT,
17 and 19 Fremont street, between Front and [illegible]
SAN FRANCISCO.
N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT [illegible] inserted in circular saws.
REPAIRING, in All its branches, [illegible] ming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, [illegible]
CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; [illegible] Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and [illegible] kinds, together with a good assortment [illegible] hours at lowest market rates.
Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES [illegible] ING CUTTERS always on hand, or [illegible] short notice.
E. B.—[illegible] SHARP, [illegible] Commission Merchants, Portland, [illegible] duly authorized Agents for Oregon, [illegible] Idaho.
Orders sent through them by [illegible] wise will be filled at same rates as if [illegible] rect.

Coos Bay Coal Agency
BERRYMAN & BOYD
DEALERS IN CUMBERLAND, [illegible] all descriptions of
Foreign & Domestic Coals, also [illegible]
Bulkhead, bet Pacific and Jackson sts, San [illegible]

IMPROVEMENT OF THE UPPER [illegible] BIA RIVER.

NOTICE TO CON[illegible]

[ADVERTISEMENT.]

UNITED STATES ENGINEER [illegible]
PORTLAND, OREGON, [illegible]

SEALED PROPOSALS IN DUPLICATE [illegible] be received at this office until 12 [illegible] day of November, 1874, for the [illegible] Upper Columbia River, at each of [illegible] points:

Umatilla Upper Rapid, 107 miles above [illegible] about three hundred (300) cubic yards [illegible]

Squally Hook Rapid, 24 miles [illegible] about three hundred (300) cubic yards [illegible]

The work to be done consists in [illegible] all rock being under water.

The amount available for the work [illegible] thousand ($20,000) dollars.

Printed specifications, instructions [illegible] blank forms for proposals will be furnished [illegible] plication to this office, where charts of [illegible] above named may be examined.

oc5:d6t

[illegible]
Major of [illegible]

DENTAL NOTIC[illegible]
THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY announce to his friends and the [illegible] Portland generally, that he will [illegible] TAL ROOMS on the 1st of OCTOBER [illegible] will be pleased to meet his former [illegible] as others who may favor him with their [illegible]
Rooms over the [illegible] and [illegible] fice, First St., [illegible]
GEO. H. CHANCE [illegible]

TO THE PUBLIC.

THE UNDERSIGNED COMMENCED [illegible] lication of the Portland City [illegible] the year 1863, and have continued the [illegible] past twelve years. A rumor having been [illegible] by interested parties that we would not [illegible] edition next year, we desire to inform [illegible] and the public that the *Portland* [illegible] will be issued in due time and that [illegible] plete in all its details.

S. J. McC[illegible]
A. [illegible]

Portland, Sept. 18, 1874.

MADE TO ORDE[illegible]
IF YOU WANT A GOOD PAIR [illegible] BOOTS, made to order, go to
J. [illegible]
No. 5 [illegible]
Repairing promptly [illegible]

NOTICE.

FROM THIS DATE I WILL NOT BE [illegible] sible for any debts contracted [illegible] cept myself

J. B. [illegible]

September 5, 1874.

XIV.—NO. 212.

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Failure of a Tea House.

[illegible] October 10.—The tea house of Beck, [illegible] Co. of this city, has suspended and the [illegible] the hands of the Sheriff. Their liabilities [illegible] ated. The principal creditors are Eastern [illegible] Francisco tea dealers

The President's Tour.

[illegible], October 10.—President Grant and party [illegible] evening for Texas via the Pacific, Missouri [illegible] and Texas railroads. Gens. Sheridan and [illegible] will join the party at Sedalia.

Tammany Nominations.

[illegible] YORK, October 10.—Tammany hall has [illegible] nominated Wm. H. Wickham for [illegible]

[illegible] of the War at New Orleans.

[illegible] ORLEANS, October 10.—The appearance of a [illegible] twenty armed White Leaguers on Canal [illegible] midnight was officially reported to the [illegible] military authorities and Marshal Pack[illegible] the Chief of Police.

[illegible] Adjutant General of the State military service [illegible] that the following arms belonging to the [illegible] in the operations of Sept. 14th and [illegible] days, have not been returned to the [illegible] surrendered to the U. S. forces, as directed [illegible] President's proclamation. The list embraces [illegible] pound howitzers, [illegible] swords, and a large quantity [illegible] bayonets, [illegible] uniforms and accoutrements. In [illegible] these arms the Adjutant General states that [illegible] orities have [illegible] possession of all [illegible] of comparatively worthless and damaged [illegible] rifles, believed to belong to citizens of New [illegible]

These communications have been trans[illegible] General Emory. Registration is progress[illegible] and closes October [illegible], as prescribed by [illegible] Howard McCaleb has succeeded A. Burke [illegible] Advisory Board. Packard's successor is not [illegible] named.

[illegible] ORLEANS, October 10.—To-morrow's *Picayune* [illegible] contain a specific and duly authorized offer [illegible] of the fusionists to accept the proposition [illegible] Kellogg in his [illegible] [illegible] of Louisiana State government by a [illegible] of the actual returns, all parties to abide by [illegible]

These returns are in the custody of the [illegible] party, and can be produced and examined [illegible] any time. Gen. S. Pennypacker for some [illegible] commanding the U. S. troops in this [illegible] evening under orders to resume his post [illegible]

Preparing for further [illegible].

[illegible], Alabama, October 10.—Gen. R. A. [illegible] U. S. Marshal in Alabama, has appointed [illegible] or more Deputy Marshals upon the [illegible] dation of Charles E. Mayer, Chairman of [illegible] publican Executive Committee of this State. [illegible] Deputies have been appointed in negro [illegible] and are all Republicans.

Butler [illegible].

[illegible] YORK, October 10.—A Boston special says the [illegible] last night took away the last shadow of [illegible] of the renomination of General Butler, [illegible] opposed [illegible] General Wm. [illegible] most popular men in the town. His [illegible] were elected by a vote of 120 to 91. [illegible] where was shown the most disastrous [illegible] the squabble in the Republican ranks [illegible] Butler carried the caucus by an average [illegible] to-night, in the strongest opposition [illegible] was 68 to 44, and the average of the [illegible] 3 to 1. In Newburyport there was [illegible] postpone nominations until to-morrow [illegible] the revenue officers came to the aid of [illegible] party, and a postponement was refused [illegible] motion was made for the use of a check list. [illegible] Chairman ruled it out on the ground that a [illegible] had no [illegible] a general canvass. Of [illegible] after this there was no use of talking [illegible] Stone, one of the candidates, had plainly [illegible] at a bolt, the caucus proceeded to ballot [illegible] 12 Butler candidates.

No Third Term.

[illegible], N. J., October 10.—Secretary Robeson [illegible] an immense audience at the mass meet[illegible] evening. In the course of his speech he [illegible] the Administration nor its chief would [illegible] found outside the Republican party, nor [illegible] contrary to the [illegible] of the [illegible] Other remarks were understood to refer [illegible] third term and were vociferously applauded. [illegible] the meeting Secretary [illegible] had no idea of a third term and only [illegible] official expression of his opinion on the mat[illegible] he should seem to attack it too much [illegible]

A Very Proper Order.

[illegible] YORK, October 10.—In accordance with a re[illegible] made to the Secretary of Treasury, and upon [illegible] recommendation of the Surgeon General, the [illegible] Surgeon at Sitka, Alaska, is authorized to ad[illegible] the post hospital under his charge, and upon [illegible] request of the Collector at the port of Sitka, such [illegible] of the American merchant marine as may re[illegible] medical or surgical treatment. A [illegible] per diem will be made for subsistence [illegible] for each person admitted into the hospital and [illegible] money received from this source will be placed [illegible] credit of the hospital fund.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Important Interview—Railway Mail [illegible].

[illegible] WASHINGTON, October 10.—Thomas Scott, Pres[illegible] of the Pennsylvania Railroad, and [illegible] dent of the Philadelphia, Wilmington and [illegible] Railroad, had a three hours' conference with [illegible] master General Jewell to-day, with regard to the [illegible] question of compensation for railway mail [illegible] Gen. Bangs, Superintendent of this branch [illegible] postal service, also took part in the informal [illegible] It is confidently believed that all matters at issue will be amicably and satisfactorily ar[illegible] without further serious difficulty. The [illegible] Presidents will embody their views in writing [illegible] the consideration of the Department; and mean[illegible] Mr. Scott assures the Postmaster General that [illegible] do everything in his power to secure rapid [illegible] for the mails, and increased facilities of pos[illegible] service.

An Outrage upon Friendly Indians.

WASHINGTON, October 9.—The Commissioners ap[illegible] to investigate the facts relative to the [illegible] alleged murder of five Osage Indians by Kansas [illegible] military, have submitted their report to the Com[illegible] missioner of Indian Affairs. They find that the [illegible] on the Indians was unprovoked, utterly un[illegible] able, and presume that when the attention of [illegible] authorities of Kansas is called to the evidence [illegible] the case, they will not hesitate to direct a return [illegible] the property captured from these friendly In[illegible] It is recommended in any event that the [illegible] of the United States should see that [illegible] Osages be reimbursed.

[illegible] Government Disclaims Jurisdiction.

WASHINGTON, October 9.—The Attorney General [illegible] decided upon the questions as to whether the [illegible] given for and against the removal of the [illegible] in Montana Territory at the recent election [illegible] were legally canvassed or can be recanvassed, [illegible] they are questions of local concern in which [illegible] Department and Government have no jurisdic[illegible] and that the appropriate place for their de[illegible] mination is in the Courts of the Territory.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Carlism Going to Pieces.

MADRID, October 10.—Gen. Laseme has returned to [illegible] Logrono, leaving a strong force of national troops [illegible] Lagnardi. The Republican General Morcenes [illegible] occupies Taffagrand in the neighborhood. Many [illegible] Carlists are coming into Barcelona and Tarragona [illegible] asking for amnesty. Nineteen natives of Navarre [illegible] who were serving in the insurgent army have been [illegible] for insubordination.

The explosion of a cartridge factory at Aspeutia [illegible] killed eighteen persons.

The Postal Treaty.

BERNE, October 9.—The Postal Convention was signed to-day by all the delegates to the International Congress except France.

Von Arnim's Case.

BERLIN, October 9.—The *Gazette* declares that Von Arnim's arrest is not connected with politics, but is simply a criminal procedure with which neither the foreign office nor the Chancellor were concerned.

To be Pardoned.

The Archbishop of Cologne has been released [illegible] an imprisonment of six months and nine days. [illegible] Remainder of his term of imprisonment will be re[illegible] voked and his fault pardoned.

[illegible] of the Republican Army.

MADRID, October 9.—The Republican army, under Gen. Laserna, has crossed the Ebro and taken [illegible] [illegible] success has made an excellent im[illegible] pression here. Don Carlos and the bulk of his fol[illegible] lowers are at Lariajadi, Navarre.

French Action to Protect Spain.

The French Government, with the purpose of avoiding political complications, has announced the intention of taking effective measures to prevent shipments of contraband flour across the Spanish border.

Troops for Cuba.

One thousand marines will embark for Cuba Nov. 15th.

Railway Investigations.

LONDON, October 9.—London accountants' report of the condition of the Erie Railroad to-day in the Stock Exchange, says in three years the profits of the road were $1,000,000, instead of $6,500 as stated in the company's accounts, and even this amount is subject to various deductions. The report shows a loss on the working of the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad up to Sept. [illegible], 1871. Dividends in 1871, 1872 and 1873 [illegible] $5,250,000. Dividends on preferred stock were fairly earned. Much more examination must be made before the financial condition of the company is fully known.

The [illegible] Cable.

A circular has been sent to shareholders [illegible] the Direct Cable Company, informing them that the [illegible] has decided to abandon about [illegible] miles of cable which is now lying on a rocky bottom, and splice it at a more suitable point. The circular says that in all about eleven hundred [illegible]